

An Roinn Fiontar, Trádála agus Fostaíochta Department of Enterprise, Trade and Employment

Annual Employment Survey 2024



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Executive Summary

The Annual Employment Survey provides an analysis of employment levels in Industrial (including Primary Production¹) and Services companies under the remit of IDA Ireland, Enterprise Ireland and Údarás na Gaeltachta. This 2024 Annual Employment Survey report looks at employment trends over the 10-year period from 2015 to 2024. The main findings of the 2024 survey are set out below.

Overall Employment

Total permanent, full-time employment (PFT) in agency-assisted companies operating in the Industrial and Services sectors amounted to 504,831 in 2024, an increase of 1.4% (6,800 jobs) on 2023 employment levels, continuing the trend of growth in employment since 2015.

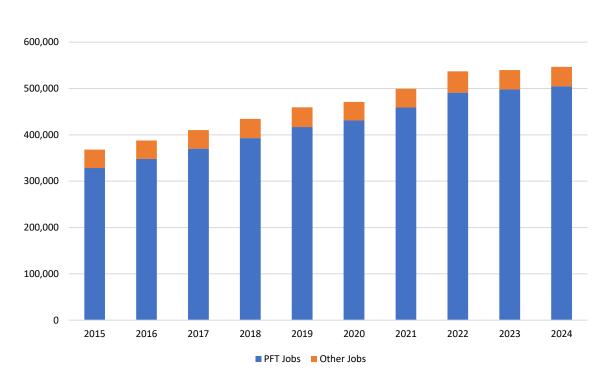


Figure A: Total Full-time and Part-time, Temporary Jobs in Agency-assisted firms, 2015-2024

¹ Primary production is made up of Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry, Mining & Quarrying

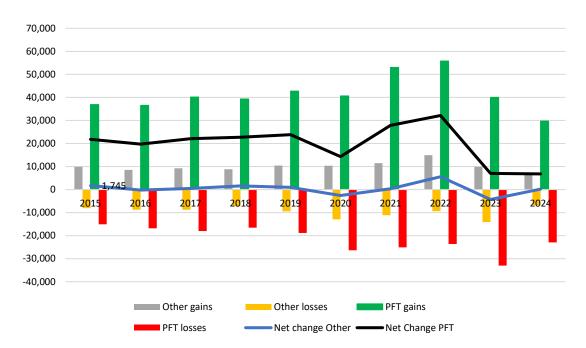


Figure B: Jobs Gains, Losses and Net Change in Full-time and Part-time Employment in All Agency-assisted Firms, 2015-2024

Gross PFT job gains for 2024 are 29,722, which is down on the 2023 figure of 40,049 and gross PFT job losses were -22,922 down from -33,051 in 2023. Part-time and temporary employment in agency-assisted firms increased by 230 jobs in 2024 to 41,932. This brings total employment to 546,763 in 2024, an increase of 1.3% compared to 2023.

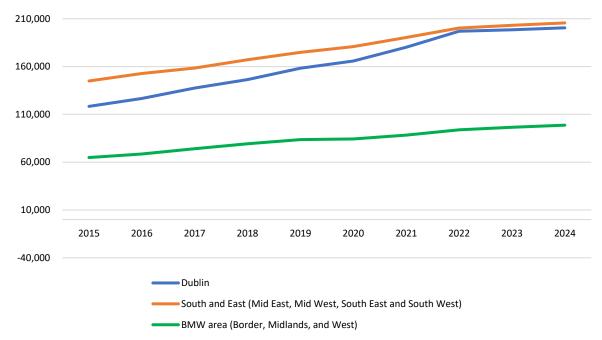
Total permanent, full-time employment among Irish-owned companies amounted to 205,772 in 2024, an increase of 4,563 jobs (2.3%) compared to 2023. Irish owned companies have grown employment in every year over the past decade. Irish-owned companies account for 40.8% of total full-time employment in agency-assisted firms in 2024 compared with a 42.5% share in 2015. Permanent full-time employment in Irish-owned firms increased by 66,318 or 53.8% between 2015 and 2024, from 139,454 to 205,772 respectively. Part-time temporary jobs increased by 1,403 jobs in 2024 to reach 24,119.

Among foreign-owned companies, total permanent, full-time employment amounted to 299,059. In 2024, there was an increase of 2,237 jobs (0.8%) over the previous year and it continued the trend of growth over the past decade. Permanent full-time employment in foreign-owned firms stood at 188,730 in 2015 and increased by 58.5% or 110,329 jobs by 2024. Part-time, temporary employment in foreign-owned firms decreased by 1,173 jobs (-6.2%) since 2023.

Regional Employment

The Border Midlands and West (BMW), Dublin, and the South and East (S&E) regions all saw increases in employment compared to 2023 levels. Employment has grown in every year in those reasons over the past decade.

The South and East (S&E) region remains the largest region in terms of employment, accounting for 205,622 jobs, or 40.7% of total agency full-time employment, followed by the Dublin region with 200,505 full-time jobs (39.7%) and the Border, Midlands and West (BMW) region with 98,704 employed (19.6%). Over the 10-year period, 2024 is the year with the highest level of employment for all regions.





Irish-owned firms located in the S&E accounted for 44.7% (92,008 jobs) of total Irish-owned fulltime employment in 2024, up from 90,498 jobs in 2023 or an increase of 1.7%. The BMW region accounted for 23.1% (47,453 jobs) of Irish-owned firms' employment in 2024, up 1,619 (3.5%) jobs since 2024. Dublin-based Irish-owned client companies accounted for 66,311 jobs in 2024 (32.2% of the total), up 1,434 (2.2%) in 2024.

Foreign-owned Industrial and Services firms located in the S&E accounted for 113,614 full-time jobs in 2024 (38.0% of all regions), up 1,004 jobs (0.9%) on the previous year. In overall terms, the BMW region's share of full-time employment in foreign-owned companies is 17.1% with 51,251 jobs. Permanent full-time jobs in the BMW region have been on an increasing trajectory since 2015. Foreign-owned client companies in the Dublin region accounted for 134,194 full-time jobs, up 0.5% on 2023 and up 73.7% over the decade. Dublin holds the highest share of foreign-owned employment at 44.9%.

Sectoral Employment

The sectoral employment breakdown shows evidence of continuing structural change in agencyassisted companies towards Services sectors, particularly in the foreign-owned sector. Full-time employment in all Industrial sector companies increased to 270,469 in 2024, up from 265,504 in 2023 (a rise of 4,965 or 1.9%). Services employment increased to 234,362 in 2024, up from 232,527 in 2023 (an increase of 1,835 jobs or 0.8%).

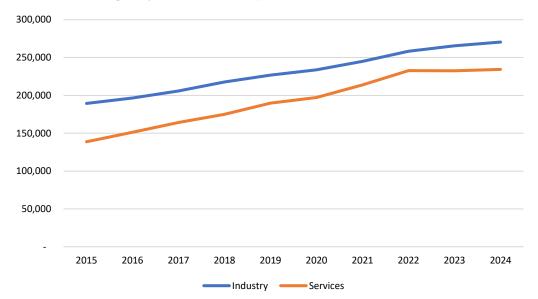


Figure D: Trends in Permanent, Full-time Employment by Industrial and Services Sectors in All Agency-assisted Companies, 2015-2024

Permanent full-time jobs in the Irish-owned Industrial sector amounted to 135,308 in 2024, up from 132,502 in 2023, a net change of 2,806 jobs (2.1%). The industrial sub-sectors with the most significant net change in 2024 were: Food, Drink & Tobacco (512) and Wood and Wood Products (215). There were negative net changes recorded in Textiles, Clothing, Footwear and Leather (-53), Miscellaneous Manufacturing (-40) and Transport Equipment (-9).

A total of 70,464 full-time jobs were recorded in the Irish-owned Services sector in 2024, with a total net change of 1,757 jobs (2.5%) compared to 2023. The sub-sectors with the highest net changes in employment in 2024 were: Business Services (995) and Other Services (467) and Financial Services (217). The sectors with negative net changes were Computer Consultancy (-48) and Computer Facilities Management (-4).

In the foreign-owned Industrial sector, full-time jobs amounted to 135,161 in 2024, up from 133,002 in 2023, showing a net change of 2,159 jobs (1.6%). The sub-sectors with the most significant net jobs changes in 2024 were: Chemicals (1,307) and Medical Devices (840). Negative net changes were recorded in Computer, Electronic and Optical Products (-1,043) and Textiles, Clothing, Footwear and Leather (-104) and Transport Equipment (-61).

A total of 163,898 full-time jobs were recorded in the foreign-owned Services sector in 2024, with a net change of 78 jobs compared to 2023. The sub-sectors with the highest net job changes were: Business Services (879) and Financial Services (705) and Computer Facilities Management (694). Subsectors that lost employment were Computer Consultancy (-1,327), Computer Programming (-516), and Other Services (-404).

Introduction

This document sets out the results of the 2024 Department of Enterprise, Tourism and Employment (DETE) Annual Employment Survey. The survey is an annual census of employment in all Manufacturing and Services companies supported by the enterprise development agencies (IDA Ireland, Enterprise Ireland, and Údarás na Gaeltachta). The survey has been carried out each year since 1972. DETE, in line with its mandate to co-ordinate the activities of Enterprise Ireland and IDA Ireland, continues to carry out the survey with the co-operation of Enterprise Ireland and IDA Ireland regional staff. Údarás na Gaeltachta carries out the survey for companies falling within its remit and provides the results for inclusion in the DETE database.

The data is presented by nationality of ownership rather than in terms of the parent development agency, and hence the cohort of foreign-owned firms includes food and beverages and natural resource subsidiaries of overseas firms that are supported by Enterprise Ireland.

The structure of the main body of the report is as follows:

- Section 1 provides overall employment trends in Manufacturing and Services sectors, the results of which are broken down on the basis of Irish and foreign ownership. Data on parttime, temporary and short-term contract employment are also provided for companies within the remit of Enterprise Ireland, IDA Ireland and Údarás na Gaeltachta.
- Section 2 provides a regional analysis of permanent/full-time employment.
- Section 3 analyses the permanent/full-time employment data on the basis of industrial and services sector.

It should be noted that employment figures in this document may differ from those previously reported at year-ends due to factors such as the inclusion of new companies on the agency client lists, revisions made by companies during the survey or the transfer of companies between Irish and foreign ownership at the end of each survey year.

ISSCOP in Annual Employment Survey

As outlined in its Statement of Strategy 2024-2025 document, the Department of Enterprise, Tourism and Employment is committed to upholding its values of independence, equality, integrity, and impartiality, and to maintaining the highest standards of professionalism, honesty, objectivity and quality. The Department has signed a statement of commitment² to the principles set out in the Irish Statistical System Code of Practice (ISSCOP)³. In subscribing to these principles, the Department demonstrates its commitment to improving trust and confidence in the independence, integrity and accountability of the Statistical System and in the credibility and quality of the statistics that we produce and disseminate.

A new webpage on the Department's website has been created to outline the controls in relation to quality and methodology that are in place for the ABSEI and AES surveys. A link to this webpage is provided <u>here</u>. This webpage outlines the Department's policies in relation to statistical quality,

² https://enterprise.gov.ie/en/What-We-Do/The-Business-Environment/Surveys-and-Data/ISSCoP-for-Official-Statistics.pdf 3 https://www.isscop.ie/

confidentiality, revisions, access to data and dissemination of results. It includes greater detail on methodology and lists the quality assurance mechanisms that are in place.

In addition to the new webpage on quality and methodology, we have undertaken several steps to improve the quality of surveys and to bring them in line with the specifications of ISSCOP. A process map has been produced which is aligned with the General Statistical Business Process Model (GSBPM). We are implementing more rigorous statistical disclosure controls to protect the confidentiality of our data suppliers, including greater aggregation of classifications as well as primary and secondary cell suppression. Additional measures have been put in place to ensure that survey outputs are accessible to and reusable by the widest possible audience.

The Department of Enterprise, Tourism and Employment would like to thank the many respondents to this survey who have taken the time to gather information and complete the data requests for this key area of Government policy.

For further information on this survey please contact:

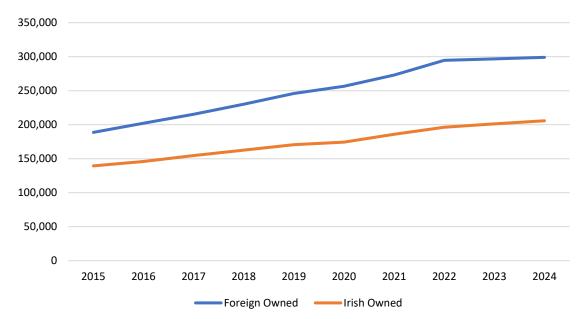
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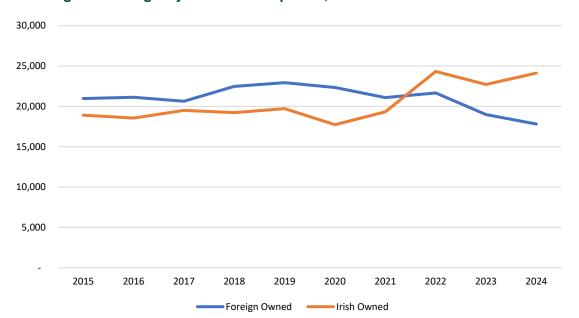
Chapter 1: Employment Trends 2015 –2024





| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Foreign Owned | 188,730 | 202,064 | 215,398 | 230,132 | 246,013 | 256,483 | 273,047 | 294,722 | 296,822 | 299,059 |
| Irish Owned | 139,454 | 145,859 | 154,644 | 162,650 | 170,629 | 174,500 | 185,826 | 196,311 | 201,209 | 205,772 |
| Grand Total | 328,184 | 347,923 | 370,042 | 392,782 | 416,642 | 430,983 | 458,873 | 491,033 | 498,031 | 504,831 |

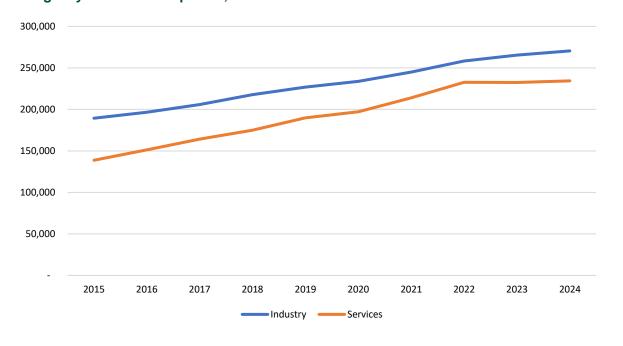
- Total permanent, full-time employment in agency-assisted companies operating in all sectors amounted to 504,831 in 2024, an increase of 6,800 jobs (1.4%) on 2023 employment levels. Since 2015, which was the lowest level of employment recorded over the 10-year period, employment has increased by 53.8% or 176,647 jobs. The highest level of employment over the period was reported in 2024.
- Total permanent, full-time employment among Irish-owned companies amounted to 205,772 in 2024, an increase of 2.3% or 4,563 additional jobs compared to 2023 and the highest level of employment over the decade. Between 2015 and 2024, employment increased by 47.6% or 66,318 jobs. Irish-owned firms accounted for 40.8% of total permanent, full-time employment in 2024 compared with 42.5% in 2015.
- Among foreign-owned companies, total permanent, full-time employment amounted to 299,059 in 2024, an increase of 2,237 jobs (0.8%) over the previous year and the highest employment level recorded over the 10-year period. Since 2015, employment increased by 58.5% or 110,329 jobs. Foreign-owned firms accounted for 59.2% of total full-time employment in agency-assisted firms in 2024 compared with 57.5% in 2015.



1.2 Trends in Part-time, Temporary and Short-term Contract Employment in Irish and Foreign-owned Agency-assisted Companies, 2015-2024

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Foreign Owned | 20,979 | 21,130 | 20,638 | 22,481 | 22,940 | 22,336 | 21,099 | 21,667 | 18,986 | 17,813 |
| Irish Owned | 18,908 | 18,552 | 19,499 | 19,237 | 19,726 | 17,734 | 19,321 | 24,331 | 22,716 | 24,119 |
| Grand Total | 39,887 | 39,682 | 40,137 | 41,718 | 42,666 | 40,070 | 40,420 | 45,998 | 41,702 | 41,932 |

- In total, there were 41,932 jobs of a temporary or part-time nature recorded in agencyassisted companies in 2024 representing an increase of 230 jobs since 2023.
- There were 24,119 part-time/ temporary workers in Irish-owned firms in 2024. Part-time employment levels for Irish-owned increased by 1,403 jobs in 2024 when compared to 2023. This represents an increase of 6.2% since 2023 and an overall increase of 5.1% since 2015.
- Irish-owned firms accounted for 47.4% share of all part-time workers in agency-assisted firms in 2015, this share increased to 57.5% in 2024.
- There were 17,813 part-time/ temporary workers in foreign-owned firms in 2024, a decrease of 6.2% since 2023 and an overall decrease of 15.1% since 2015.
- Between 2015 and 2024, the compound annual growth rate in part-time workers in Irishowned firms was 2.7% compared with -1.8% in foreign-owned firms.

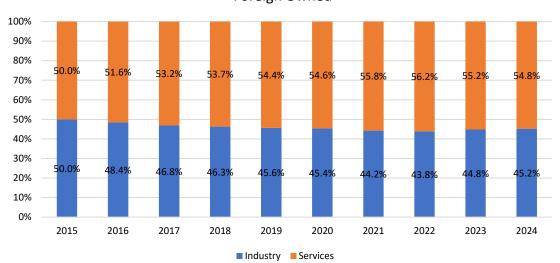


1.3 Trends in Permanent, Full-time Employment by Industrial and Services Sectors in All Agency-assisted Companies, 2015-2024

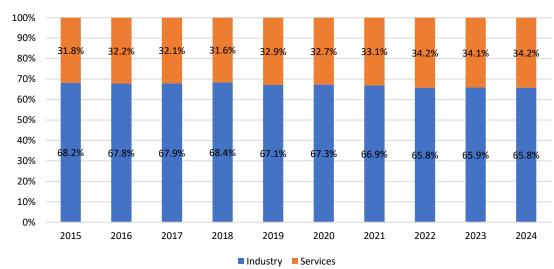
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Industry | 189,412 | 196,651 | 205,852 | 217,710 | 226,843 | 233,863 | 245,018 | 258,360 | 265,504 | 270,469 |
| Services | 138,772 | 151,272 | 164,190 | 175,072 | 189,799 | 197,120 | 213,855 | 232,673 | 232,527 | 234,362 |
| All Sectors | 328,184 | 347,923 | 370,042 | 392,782 | 416,642 | 430,983 | 458,873 | 491,033 | 498,031 | 504,831 |

- Permanent full-time employment in Industry was recorded as 270,469 in 2024, up 1.9% (4,965 jobs) from 2023. The number employed in Industry has increased by 42.8% (81,057 jobs) since 2015.
- Industry accounts for the majority of jobs in agency-assisted companies accounting for 53.6% of full-time jobs in 2024. However, this share has declined from a 57.7% share of total full-time employment in 2015.
- The Services sector saw an increase of 1,835 full time jobs (0.8%) in 2024 compared to the previous year.
- The Services sector saw significant growth (95,590 jobs) over the period 2015 to 2024, with permanent, full-time employment of 234,362 jobs in 2024. Over the full 10-year period employment in the Services sector increased by 68.9%.
- In 2024, employment in the Services sector accounted for 46.4% of total employment compared to 42.3% in 2015.

1.4 Trends in Permanent, Full-time Employment by Industrial and Services Sectors in Irish and Foreign Agency-assisted Companies, 2015-2024

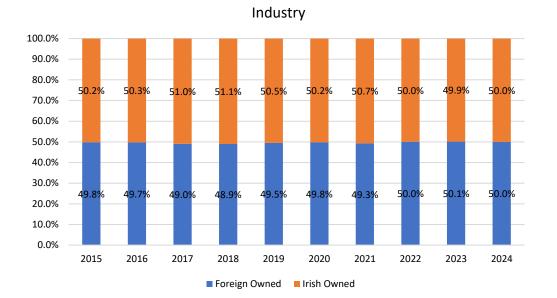


Foreign Owned

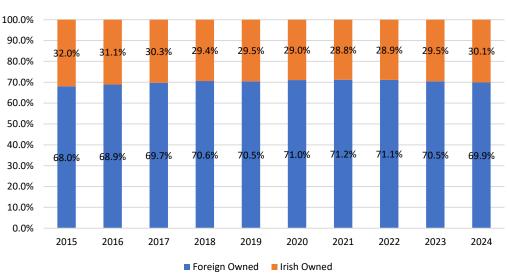


Irish Owned

- The majority of permanent, full-time employment in Irish-owned firms is in the Industrial sectors accounting for 65.8% of employment, down from 68.2% in 2015, while the majority of employment in Foreign-owned firms is in the Services sector, with a 54.8% share of total full-time employment, up from 50.0% of in 2015.
- Over the past decade the Services sector has increased its share of total permanent, fulltime employment in Irish and foreign companies, so that it now accounts for 34.2% and 54.8% of Irish and foreign owned full-time employment respectively.

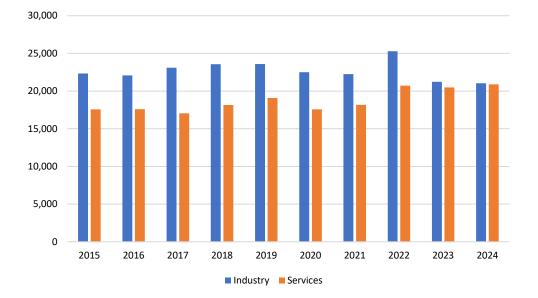


1.5 Trends in Permanent, Full-time Employment in Irish and Foreign Agency-assisted Companies by Industry and Service Sectors, 2015-2024



Services

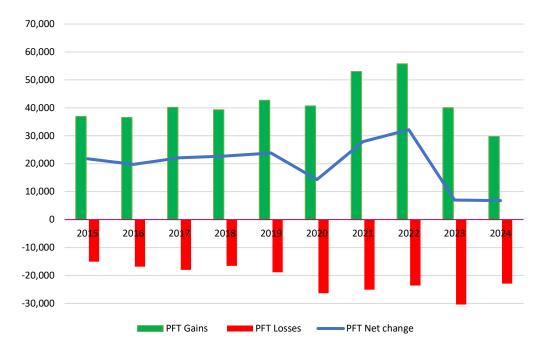
- In the Industrial sector, Irish-owned companies accounted for 50% of full-time employment in 2024 without much fluctuation in the share over the decade.
- In the Services sector, foreign-owned firms accounted for 69.9% of permanent full-time employment in 2024 up from a 68.0% in 2015.
- Overall, the Industry sector saw an increase of 81,057 jobs between 2015 and 2024 with 49.6% of this increase coming from Irish-owned firms and 50.4% from foreign-owned firms.
- Overall, Services companies created an additional 95,590 jobs between 2015 and 2024, and 72.7% of these additional jobs were in foreign-owned companies.



1.6 Trends in Part-time, Temporary and Short-term Contract Employment by Sector in All Agency-assisted Companies, 2015-2024

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Industry | 22,323 | 22,078 | 23,096 | 23,567 | 23,594 | 22,501 | 22,252 | 25,277 | 21,223 | 21,045 |
| Services | 17,564 | 17,604 | 17,041 | 18,151 | 19,072 | 17,569 | 18,168 | 20,721 | 20,479 | 20,887 |
| All Sectors | 39,887 | 39,682 | 40,137 | 41,718 | 42,666 | 40,070 | 40,420 | 45,998 | 41,702 | 41,932 |

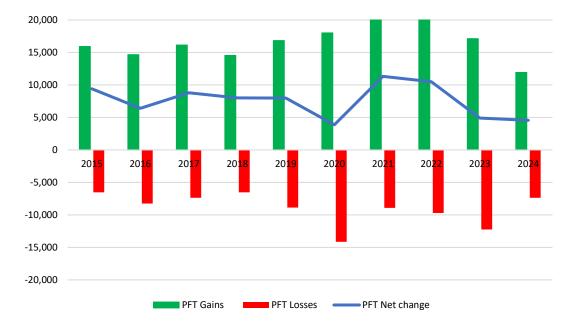
- The above table and accompanying chart document trends in temporary and part-time employment on the basis of Industrial and Services sectors.
- Between 2015 and 2024, total temporary and part-time jobs increased from 39,887 to 41,932.
- In the Industry sector, part-time employment decreased from 22,323 to 21,045 between 2015 and 2024, a decrease of -5.7%.
- In the Services sector, part-time employment increased from 17,564 to 20,887 between 2015 and 2024.
- Over the period 2015 and 2024, the annual growth rate in part-time employment was -0.7% in the Industry sector and +1.9% in the Services sector.
- The Services sector now accounts for 49.8% of part-time employment compared with a 44.0% share in 2015.



1.7 Job Gains, Losses and Net Change in Permanent Full-time Employment in All Agencyassisted Companies, 2015-2024

| All Firms | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PFT Gains | 36,875 | 36,567 | 40,139 | 39,302 | 42,698 | 40,677 | 53,001 | 55,766 | 40,049 | 29,722 |
| PFT Losses | -15,093 | -16,828 | -18,020 | -16,562 | -18,838 | -26,336 | -25,111 | -23,606 | -33,051 | -22,922 |
| PFT Net change | 21,782 | 19,739 | 22,119 | 22,740 | 23,860 | 14,341 | 27,890 | 32,160 | 6,998 | 6,800 |

- Figure 1.7 illustrates trends in gross job gains, gross job losses and net job change among all agency-assisted firms during the period 2015 to 2024. The net change in employment comprises gross job gains (firms that have increased employment) less gross job losses (firms where employment numbers have decreased).
- Since 2015, agency-assisted companies have consistently recorded positive net job change with 6,800 net job gains recorded in 2024.
- There has been an 25.8% decrease in gross job gains (-10,327 jobs) since 2023.
- In 2024, gross job losses were at -22,922. This represents a decrease in gross job losses of 10,129 when compared with 2023.





| Irish Owned | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| PFT Gains | 15,927 | 14,652 | 16,143 | 14,525 | 16,836 | 18,005 | 20,244 | 20,185 | 17,132 | 11,923 |
| PFT Losses | -6,519 | -8,247 | -7,358 | -6,519 | -8,857 | -14,134 | -8,918 | -9,700 | -12,234 | -7,360 |
| PFT Net change | 9,408 | 6,405 | 8,785 | 8,006 | 7,979 | 3,871 | 11,326 | 10,485 | 4,898 | 4,563 |

- Figure 1.8 illustrates trends in gross job gains, gross job losses and net job change among Irish-owned firms during the period 2015 to 2024.
- The highest positive net change was recorded in 2021, with 11,326 jobs created. In 2024, the net change in employment was 4,563, which is the second lowest in the period 2015 to 2024.
- Over the 10-year period, 2021 and 2022 were the years of the highest job gains by Irishowned companies with over 20,000 jobs created each year. In 2024, gross job gains in Irish-owned companies were 11,923 or down 5,209 jobs since 2023.
- In 2024, gross job losses were at -7,360, representing a decrease of 39.8% since 2023. The highest job losses in the decade of 14,134 were recorded in 2020.

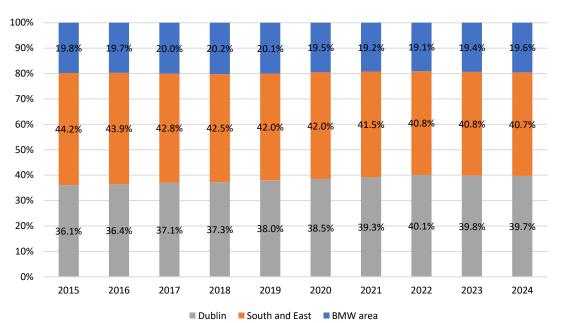


1.9 Job Gains, Losses and Net Change in Permanent, Full-time Employment in Foreignowned Agency-assisted Companies, 2015-2024

| Foreign Owned | | 2015 | | 2016 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2019 | | 2020 | | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | | 2024 |
|-------------------|---|--------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|--------|-----|-------|-----|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|
| PFT gains | | 20,948 | 2: | 1,915 | 2 | 3,996 | 2 | 24,777 | 25 | 5,862 | 2 | 2,672 | | 32,757 | | 35,581 | | 22,917 | | 17,799 |
| PFT losses | - | 8,574 | - 8 | 8,581 | - 1 | 0,662 | - 1 | 0,043 | - 9 | 9,981 | - 1 | 2,202 | - | 16,193 | - | 13,906 | - | 20,817 | - | 15,562 |
| PFT net change | | 12,374 | 13 | 3,334 | 1 | 3,334 | 1 | .4,734 | 15 | 5,881 | 1 | .0,470 | | 16,564 | | 21,675 | | 2,100 | | 2,237 |

- Figure 1.9 provides an overview of gross job gains; job losses and net job change in foreign-owned firms between 2015 and 2024.
- In 2024 positive net growth in employment for foreign-owned firms recorded a net change of 2,237 jobs, which is a slight increase on the net change in 2023 (2,100).
- The number of job gains in foreign-owned firms for 2024 was 17,799, down from 22,917 in 2023.
- In 2024, gross job losses were -15,562 jobs, representing a decrease of 25.2% since 2023.

For a more detailed breakdown of sectoral employment trends then please see chapter 3.

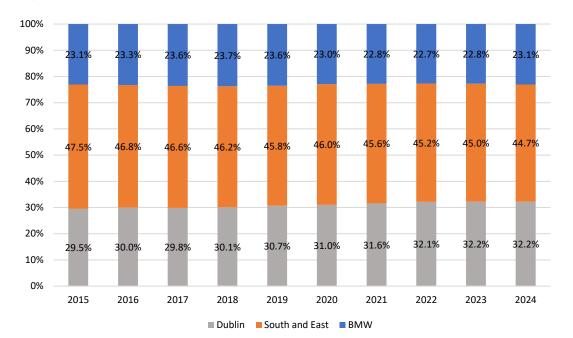


Chapter 2: Regional Employment Trends 2015-2024

2.1 Permanent, Full-time Employment in All Agency-assisted Companies by Region, 2015-2024

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Dublin | 118,376 | 126,680 | 137,444 | 146,334 | 158,248 | 165,877 | 180,199 | 196,895 | 198,436 | 200,505 |
| South and East | 144,930 | 152,718 | 158,497 | 167,092 | 174,802 | 180,850 | 190,362 | 200,263 | 203,108 | 205,622 |
| BMW area | 64,878 | 68,525 | 74,101 | 79,356 | 83,592 | 84,256 | 88,312 | 93,875 | 96,487 | 98,704 |
| All Regions | 328,184 | 347,923 | 370,042 | 392,782 | 416,642 | 430,983 | 458,873 | 491,033 | 498,031 | 504,831 |

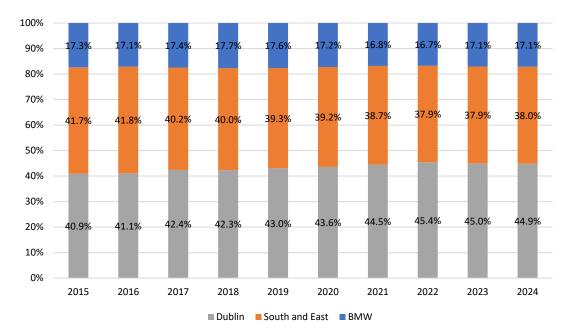
- In 2015, the BMW region accounted for 19.8% of total agency-assisted employment, employing 64,878 people full-time. In 2024, employment in the BMW region had increased by 52.1% or 33,826 jobs. The South and East region accounted for a 44.2% share of total employment in 2015 compared with a 40.7% share in 2024, with employment increasing by 60,692 (41.9%) over the period.
- By 2024, the Dublin region accounted for 39.7% of total agency-assisted employment, up from 36.1% in 2015. In absolute terms, employment increased by 82,129 jobs (69.4%) in Dublin over the period. The highest level of employment for the Dublin region over the decade was recorded in 2024.





| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Dublin | 41,134 | 43,698 | 46,118 | 48,899 | 52,359 | 54,081 | 58,675 | 63,096 | 64,877 | 66,311 |
| South and East | 66,174 | 68,238 | 71,999 | 75,139 | 78,076 | 80,346 | 84,765 | 88,656 | 90,498 | 92,008 |
| BMW | 32,146 | 33,923 | 36,527 | 38,612 | 40,194 | 40,073 | 42,386 | 44,559 | 45,834 | 47,453 |
| All Regions | 139,454 | 145,859 | 154,644 | 162,650 | 170,629 | 174,500 | 185,826 | 196,311 | 201,209 | 205,772 |

- The BMW region gained 1,619 jobs between 2023 and 2024, an increase of 3.5%. The South & East region gained 1,510 jobs, an increase of 1.7%. The Dublin region gained 1,434 jobs, an increase of 2.2% compared to 2023.
- In 2015, the BMW region accounted for 23.1% of total employment, employing 32,146 fulltime staff and remained at 23.1% in 2024 although full time employment had grown by 15,307 (47.6%) in the region over the period 2015-2024. The South and East region accounted for a 47.5% share of total employment in 2015 and 44.7% in 2024, although full time employment had increased by 25,834 (39.0%) over the period 2015-2024.
- The Dublin region accounted for 32.2% of total Irish-owned employment in 2024 which has increased from 29.5% in 2015. In absolute terms, full time employment increased by 25,177 jobs (61.2%) in Dublin over the period.





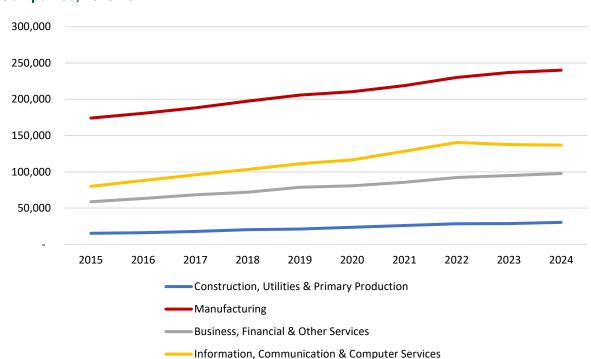
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| BMW | 32,732 | 34,602 | 37,574 | 40,744 | 43,398 | 44,183 | 45,926 | 49,316 | 50,653 | 51,251 |
| South and East | 78,756 | 84,480 | 86,498 | 91,953 | 96,726 | 100,504 | 105,597 | 111,607 | 112,610 | 113,614 |
| Dublin | 77,242 | 82,982 | 91,326 | 97,435 | 105,889 | 111,796 | 121,524 | 133,799 | 133,559 | 134,194 |
| All Regions | 188,730 | 202,064 | 215,398 | 230,132 | 246,013 | 256,483 | 273,047 | 294,722 | 296,822 | 299,059 |

- Trends in permanent, full-time employment in foreign-owned agency-assisted companies are detailed above in figure 2.3. The BMW region increased employment by 1.2%, the Dublin region decreased employment by 0.5% and the South and East region increased by 0.9% in 2024.
- Dublin has seen its share of foreign-owned employment grow from 40.9% in 2015 to 44.9% in 2024. Employment also increased by 56,952 jobs (73.7%) over the 10-year period.
- The BMW region has seen its share of foreign-owned employment fall from 17.3% in 2015 to 17.1% in 2024, although in absolute terms full time employment increased by 18,519 jobs (56.6%) over the period.
- The South and East region saw its share of foreign-owned employment fall from 41.7% in 2015 to 38.0% in 2024, although employment increased by 34,858 jobs (44.3%) over the period.

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• In 2024, full time employment in foreign-owned firms increased by 0.8% or 2,237 jobs compared to 2023. By region, the South and East gained 1,004 jobs, the BMW region gained 598 jobs and the Dublin region gained 635 jobs.

Chapter 3: Sectoral Employment Trends 2015–2024





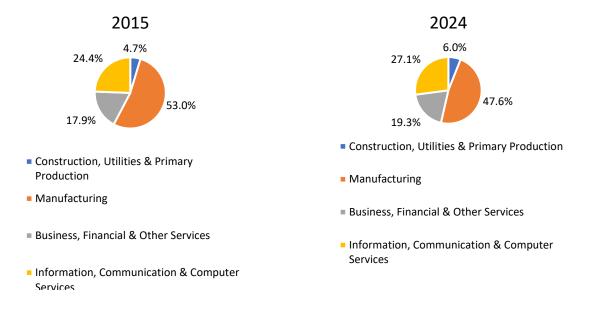
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Construction, Utilities & Primary Production | 15,327 | 16,066 | 17,758 | 20,251 | 21,122 | 23,489 | 26,129 | 28,385 | 28,605 | 30,365 |
| Manufacturing | 174,085 | 180,585 | 188,094 | 197,459 | 205,721 | 210,374 | 218,889 | 229,975 | 236,899 | 240,104 |
| Total Industry | 189,412 | 196,651 | 205,852 | 217,710 | 226,843 | 233,863 | 245,018 | 258,360 | 265,504 | 270,469 |
| Business, Financial & Other Services | 58,765 | 63,329 | 68,352 | 71,848 | 78,631 | 80,747 | 85,490 | 92,244 | 94,823 | 97,682 |
| Information, Communication & Computer Services | 80,007 | 87,943 | 95,838 | 103,224 | 111,168 | 116,373 | 128,365 | 140,429 | 137,704 | 136,680 |
| Total Services | 138,772 | 151,272 | 164,190 | 175,072 | 189,799 | 197,120 | 213,855 | 232,673 | 232,527 | 234,362 |
| All Sectors | 328,184 | 347,923 | 370,042 | 392,782 | 416,642 | 430,983 | 458,873 | 491,033 | 498,031 | 504,831 |

• Figure 3.1 presents a sectoral breakdown of permanent full-time employment across all agency-assisted companies by broad sector. In 2024, employment increased by 6,800 jobs

or 1.4% for all sectors. The Manufacturing sector accounted for most of this increase, creating 3,205 additional jobs. Construction, Utilities and Primary Production grew employment in 2023 with an additional 1,760 jobs.

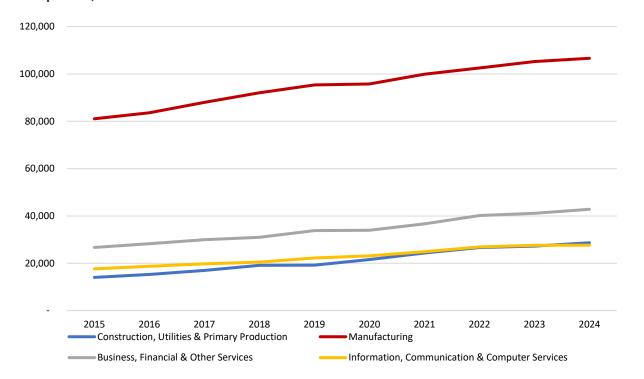
- Business, Financial and Other Services sector expanded in 2024 with an additional 2,859 jobs. However, Information, Communication and Computer services was down by -1,024 jobs in 2024.
- By 2024, full-time employment in Industry had increased by 1.9% (4,965 jobs) since 2023 and in Services it had increased by 0.8% (1,835).
- Within the Industry sector, Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry, Mining & Quarrying was up 8.8% (297 jobs) in 2024, followed by Recycling and Waste up 8.2% (160 jobs), the Electrical Equipment sector up 6.3% (466).
- In terms of actual job numbers, the Chemicals sector added 1,397 jobs, the Construction sector added 1,244 jobs, the Food, Drink and Tobacco sector added 903 jobs or an increase of 1.7%. The Medical Devices sector added 931 jobs (up 2.3%).
- The development agencies support enterprises in the Construction, Utilities and Primary Production sectors that are internationally trading, which is a relatively small proportion of these sectors overall. This sector saw an increase over 2023 of 6.2% or 1,760 additional jobs. Employment in this category of agency-supported internationally trading enterprises has risen by 15,038 jobs from 15,327 jobs in 2015 to 30,365 jobs in 2024.
- Employment in Information, Communication and Computer Services declined by 1,024 or -0.7% in 2024. Within the Information, Communication & Computer Services sector, the Other Information Technology and Computer Services activities sub sector was down by -0.2% (84 jobs) and Computer Consultancy was down by -4.1% (1,375 jobs) and the Computer Programming sub sector declined by -1.0% (445 jobs), while employment in Computer Facilities Management increased by 4.5% (690 jobs) in 2024. Publishing, Broadcasting & Telecommunications sector returned an increase of 2.1% (190 jobs) in 2024.
- The Business, Financial & Other Services sector recorded jobs growth of 3.0% or 2,859 jobs between 2023 and 2024. Since 2015, 38,917 jobs were created in this sector, an increase of 66.2%, of which 20,694 of these jobs were in the Business Services sector. In 2024, the Financial Services sector showed employment growth of 2.5% with an additional 922 jobs compared to 2023 and Other Services increased by 0.6% or 80 jobs.

See Annex A2 for full breakdown of permanent, full-time employment by sector.



3.2 Sectoral Proportions in Permanent, Full-time Employment in All Agency-assisted Companies, 2015-2024

- As a share of total agency-assisted company employment, Manufacturing has fallen from 53.0 in 2015 (174,085 jobs) to 47.6% in 2024 (240,104 jobs).
- In the Business, Financial and Other Services sector employment rose from 58,765 in 2015 to 97,682 in 2024 and has increased its share of total employment from 17.9% to 19.3% over the same period.
- The Information, Communications and Computer Services sector increased its share from 24.4% in 2015 to 27.1% in 2024.
- The Construction, Utilities and Primary Production sector saw a small increase of 1.3% in its share of total employment between 2015 and 2024.



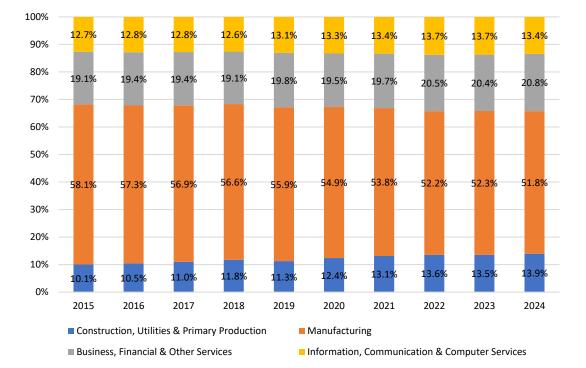
3.3 Sectoral Trends in Permanent, Full-time Employment in Irish-owned Agency-assisted Companies, 2015-2024

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Construction, Utilities & Primary Production | 14,040 | 15,284 | 16,968 | 19,133 | 19,202 | 21,612 | 24,381 | 26,624 | 27,254 | 28,672 |
| Manufacturing | 81,066 | 83,586 | 87,985 | 92,039 | 95,342 | 95,777 | 99,902 | 102,531 | 105,248 | 106,636 |
| Total Industry | 95,106 | 98,870 | 104,953 | 111,172 | 114,544 | 117,389 | 124,283 | 129,155 | 132,502 | 135,308 |
| Business, Financial & Other Services | 26,695 | 28,258 | 29,953 | 31,003 | 33,800 | 33,945 | 36,683 | 40,206 | 41,136 | 42,815 |
| Information, Communication & Computer Services | 17,653 | 18,731 | 19,738 | 20,475 | 22,285 | 23,166 | 24,860 | 26,950 | 27,571 | 27,649 |
| Total Services | 44,348 | 46,989 | 49,691 | 51,478 | 56,085 | 57,111 | 61,543 | 67,156 | 68,707 | 70,464 |
| All Sectors | 139,454 | 145,859 | 154,644 | 162,650 | 170,629 | 174,500 | 185,826 | 196,311 | 201,209 | 205,772 |

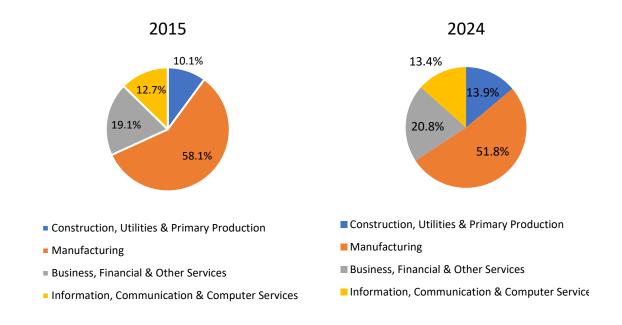
- Figure 3.3 presents a sectoral breakdown of permanent full-time employment across Irishowned companies by broad sector. In 2024, employment increased by 4,563 jobs or 2.2% for all sectors over 2023.
- Total Industry jobs have increased by 2,806 since 2024, up 2.1%. The Construction sector had the largest net change in employment with 1,224 additional jobs (up 5.3%) to reach

22,919 employed in 2024. Employment in this sector has increased by 104.2% over its 2015 level. Medical Device manufacturing increased by 9.5% to reach 957 jobs in 2024.

- Employment in the Chemical sector increased by 2.3% or 90 jobs in 2024. Computer, Electronic and Optical Products increased by 179 jobs or 4.8%. A number of sectors had net job losses such as Textiles, Clothing, Footwear and Leather (-53 jobs), Computer Consultancy (-48 jobs), Education (-43), Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry, Mining & Quarrying (-26), and Transport (-9 jobs)
- The Business, Financial and Other Services sector increased by 3.9% in employment, or 1,679 jobs since 2023. Over the 10-year period the Business, Financial and Other Services sector saw employment growth of 60.4% or 16,120 jobs, with the Business Services sub sector accounting for 9,661 of the job increases.
- The Information, Communication and Computer Services sector created 78 additional jobs since 2023, up 0.3%. Over a 10-year period this sector has increased by 56.6% (9,996 jobs).



3.4 Sectoral Proportions in Permanent, Full-time Employment in Irish-owned Agencyassisted Companies, 2015-2024



- As a share of total Irish-owned company employment, Manufacturing fell from 58.1% in 2015 to 51.8% in 2024, although total job numbers increased from 81,066 to 106,636 jobs over the ten-year period.
- The Business, Financial and Other Services sector saw its share increase from 19.1% to 20.8% between 2015 and 2024. Employment in this sector increased from 26,695 in 2015 to 42,815 in 2024.
- The Information, Communications and Computer Services sector also increased their share of total employment from 12.7% in 2015 to 13.4% in 2024 with numbers employed increasing from 17,653 in 2015 to 27,649 in 2024.
- The Construction, Utilities and Primary Production sectors saw its share of total employment increase from 10.1% to 13.9% between 2015 and 2024.

| | | | | | | 2023-2024 Full- |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Irish Owned | 2023 Pft Jobs | 2024 Pft Jobs | 2024 PFT Gains | 2024 PFT Losses | 2024 PFT Net change | time % Change |
| Manufacturing | 105,248 | 106,636 | 5,185 | -3,797 | 1,388 | 1.3% |
| Basic and Fabricated Metal Products | 12,911 | 12,944 | 587 | -554 | 33 | 0.3% |
| Chemicals | 3,763 | 3,853 | 211 | -121 | 90 | -1.6% |
| Computer, electronic and optical products | 3,550 | 3,729 | 292 | -113 | 179 | 5.0% |
| Food, Drink & Tobacco | 42,696 | 43,208 | 1,887 | -1,375 | 512 | 1.2% |
| Electrical equipment | 4,565 | 4,668 | 220 | -117 | 103 | 2.3% |
| Machinery and Equipment | 8,335 | 8,381 | 367 | -321 | 46 | 1.3% |
| Medical Devices | 866 | 957 | 121 | -30 | 91 | 10.5% |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing | 5,838 | 5,798 | | -255 | -40 | -0.7% |
| Non-Metalic Minerals | 6,140 | 6,307 | 319 | -152 | 167 | 2.7% |
| Paper and Printing | 3,949 | 3,949 | 343 | -343 | 0 | |
| Rubber and Plastics | 3,945 | 3,999 | 157 | -103 | 54 | 1.4% |
| Textiles, Clothing, Footware and Leather | 2,169 | 2,116 | 73 | -126 | -53 | -2.4% |
| Transport Equipment | 1,638 | 1,629 | 95 | -104 | -9 | -0.5% |
| Wood and Wood Products | 4,883 | 5,098 | 298 | -83 | 215 | 4.4% |
| Construction, Utilities & Primary Production | 27,254 | 28,672 | 2,609 | -1,191 | 1,418 | 5.2% |
| Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry, Mining & Quarrying | 3,167 | 3,141 | 106 | -132 | -26 | -0.8% |
| Energy, Water, Waste & Construction | 24,087 | 25,531 | 2,503 | -1,059 | 1,444 | 6.0% |
| Services | 68,707 | 70,464 | 4,129 | -2,372 | 1,757 | 2.6% |
| Business Services | 24,526 | 25,521 | 1,601 | -606 | 995 | 4.1% |
| Financial Services | 4,614 | 4,831 | 313 | -96 | 217 | 4.7% |
| Computer Consultancy | 12,651 | 12,603 | 335 | -383 | -48 | -0.4% |
| Computer Facilities Management | 144 | 140 | 13 | -17 | -4 | -2.8% |
| Computer Programming | 2,457 | 2,528 | 228 | -157 | 71 | 2.9% |
| Other IT & Computer Services | 12,319 | 12,378 | 711 | -652 | 59 | |
| Other Services | 11,996 | 12,463 | 928 | -461 | 467 | 3.9% |
| Total - All Sectors | 201,209 | 205,772 | 11,923 | -7,360 | 4,563 | 2.3% |

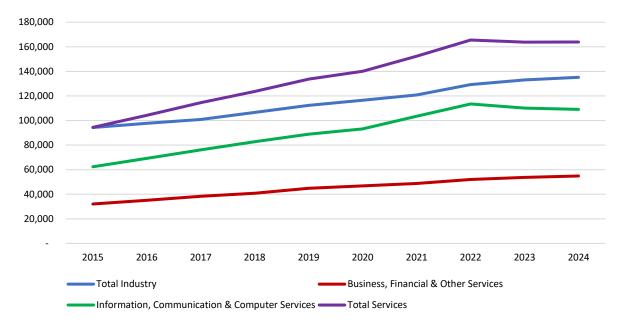
3.5 Sectoral Analysis of Permanent, Full-time Employment in Industry and Services in Irish-owned Agency-assisted Companies, 2024

- Table 3.5 provides a sectoral analysis of permanent, full-time employment for Irish-owned firms in 2023 and 2024 along with job gains and losses compared to the 2023 figures. It also provides net percentage change in employment between 2023 and 2024.
- From table 3.5 we can see that the majority (51.8%) of Irish-owned employment continues to be in the Manufacturing sectors. This sector has seen the loss of 3,797 jobs in 2024, with job gains of 5,185 resulting in a net change of 1,388 jobs.
- All the Manufacturing sub sectors showed a positive net change in 2024 except for three sectors: Textiles, Clothing, Footwear and Leather, Transport Equipment and Miscellaneous Manufacturing.
- The highest positive net change returned was Food, Drink and Tobacco (512) followed by Wood and Wood products (215) and Computer, Electronic and Optical Products (179).
- Medical Devices had the highest positive percentage change among the manufacturing sectors with an increase of 10.5% over 2023, adding 91 jobs.
- The Services sectors account for 34.2% of Irish agency-assisted employment. This sector created 2,609 jobs in 2024 and recorded job losses of -1,191 resulting in a net change of +1,757 jobs.
- The Service sub sectors with the highest positive net change in absolute terms were Business Services (955), Other Services (467) and Financial Services (217).

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- Computer Consultancy and Computer Facilities Management sectors recorded job losses of -48 and -4 respectively, while Computer Programming and Other IT and Computer Services sector recorded small increases of 71 and 59 jobs respectively.
- Construction, utilities and primary production account for 13.9% of employment with 28,672 permanent, full-time jobs with all of the growth coming from the Energy, Water, Waste & Construction sector, which was up 1,444 jobs, while the Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry, Mining & Quarrying sector was down -26 jobs.

3.6 Sectoral Trends in Permanent, Full-time Employment in Foreign-owned Agencyassisted Companies, 2015-2024

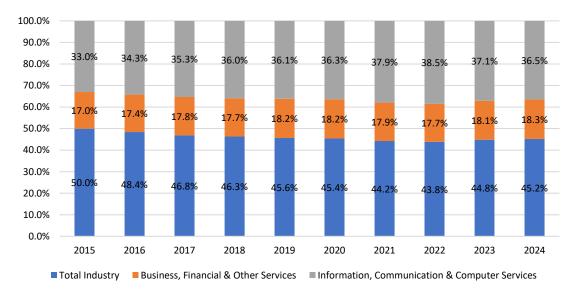


| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Construction, Utilities & Primary Production | 1,287 | 782 | 790 | 1,118 | 1,920 | 1,877 | 1,748 | 1,761 | 1,351 | 1,693 |
| Manufacturing | 93,019 | 96,999 | 100,109 | 105,420 | 110,379 | 114,597 | 118,987 | 127,444 | 131,651 | 133,468 |
| Total Industry | 94,306 | 97,781 | 100,899 | 106,538 | 112,299 | 116,474 | 120,735 | 129,205 | 133,002 | 135,161 |
| Business, Financial & Other Services | 32,070 | 35,071 | 38,399 | 40,845 | 44,831 | 46,802 | 48,807 | 52,038 | 53,687 | 54,867 |
| Information, Communication & Computer Services | 62,354 | 69,212 | 76,100 | 82,749 | 88,883 | 93,207 | 103,505 | 113,479 | 110,133 | 109,031 |

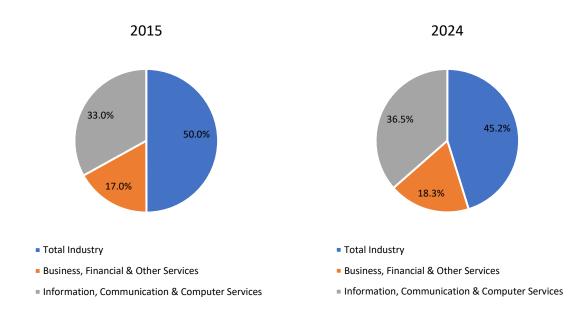
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| Total Services | 94,424 | 104,283 | 114,499 | 123,594 | 133,714 | 140,009 | 152,312 | 165,517 | 163,820 | 163,898 |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| All Sectors | 188,730 | 202,064 | 215,398 | 230,132 | 246,013 | 256,483 | 273,047 | 294,722 | 296,822 | 299,059 |

- Figure 3.6 and the accompanying table present a sectoral analysis of employment in foreign-owned Industry and Services companies.
- Greater numbers were employed in the Services sector in 2024 than in the Industry sector.
- Industry permanent, full-time employment is now 40,855 above where it was in 2015, an increase of 43.3%.
- The Services sectors saw more buoyant employment numbers over the period 2015 to 2024. There was a substantial increase in Information, Communication and Computer Services sector from 62,354 jobs in 2015 to 109,031 in 2024, a 74.9% increase. However, this sector recorded a drop in job numbers in 2024 with a decrease of 1,102 jobs (-1.0%).
- Employment in the Business, Financial and Other Services sector also grew significantly with an increase of 22,797 (+71.1%) in 2024 compared to 2015. The Business Services subsector accounted for 48.4% of this growth over the ten-year period.
- Foreign-owned agency-client companies employ a small number of employees in Construction, Utilities and Primary Production.



3.7 Sectoral Proportions in Permanent, Full-time Employment in Foreign-owned Agencyassisted Companies, 2015-2024



- Figure 3.7 depicts the proportion of employment in Foreign-owned client companies for each sector in 2015 and in 2024.
- Notable are the reduced share of Total Industry jobs moving from 50.0% in 2015 to 45.2% in 2024 and the increases in the Services sectors.
- The Information, Communication and Computer Services sectors now represent 36.5% of total employment compared with 33.0% in 2015. Similarly, the Business, Financial and Other Services sectors have increased their share to 18.3% in 2024 from 17.0% in 2015.
- Construction, Utilities and Primary Production employment account for a very small proportion, less than 0.6% in 2024.

| Foreign-Owned | 2023 Pft Jobs | 2024 Pft Jobs | 2024 PFT Gains | | | 2023-2024 Full-time % Change |
|---|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------|--------|---------------------------------|
| Total Industry | 133,002 | 135,161 | 7,551 | -5,392 | 2,159 | 1.6% |
| Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry | 212 | 535 | 323 | 0 | 323 | 152.4% |
| Basic and Fabricated Metal Products | 2,632 | 2,651 | 62 | -43 | 19 | 0.7% |
| Chemicals | 35,996 | 37,303 | 2,671 | -1,364 | 1,307 | 3.6% |
| Computer, electronic and optical products | 22,233 | 21,190 | 792 | -1,835 | -1,043 | -4.7% |
| Energy, Water, Waste, Construction | 1,139 | 1,158 | 84 | -65 | 19 | 1.7% |
| Food, Drink & Tobacco | 11,222 | 11,613 | 518 | -127 | 391 | 3.5% |
| Electrical equipment | 2,830 | 3,193 | 369 | -6 | 363 | 12.8% |
| Machinery and Equipment | 4,858 | 4,900 | 306 | -264 | 42 | 0.9% |
| Medical Devices | 39,478 | 40,318 | 1,944 | -1,104 | 840 | 2.1% |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing | 1,675 | 1,686 | 65 | | 11 | 0.7% |
| Non-Metalic Minerals | 1,345 | 1,324 | 37 | -58 | -21 | -1.6% |
| Paper and Printing | 705 | 679 | 11 | -37 | -26 | -3.7% |
| Rubber and Plastics | 5,531 | 5,621 | 276 | -186 | 90 | 1.6% |
| Textiles, Clothing, Footware and Leather | 181 | 77 | 6 | -110 | -104 | -57.5% |
| Transport Equipment | 2,659 | 2,598 | 73 | -134 | -61 | -2.3% |
| Wood and Wood Products | 306 | 315 | 14 | -5 | 9 | 2.9% |
| Services | 163,820 | 163,898 | 10,248 | -10,170 | 78 | 0.0% |
| Business Services | 16,311 | 17,190 | 1,959 | | 879 | 5.4% |
| Financial Services | 32,575 | 33,280 | 2,234 | -1,529 | 705 | 2.2% |
| Computer Consultancy | 20,524 | 19,197 | 341 | -1,668 | -1,327 | -6.5% |
| Computer Facilities Management | 15,278 | 15,972 | 1,202 | -508 | 694 | 4.5% |
| Computer Programming | 40,372 | 39,856 | 2,490 | -3,006 | -516 | -1.3% |
| Other Information and Communication Service | 33,959 | 34,006 | 1,705 | -1,658 | 47 | 0.1% |
| Other Services | 4,801 | 4,397 | 317 | -721 | -404 | -8.4% |
| Total (All Sectors) | 296,822 | 299,059 | 17,799 | -15,562 | 2,237 | 0.8% |

3.8 Sectoral Analysis of Permanent, Full-time Employment in Industry and Services in foreign-owned agency-assisted Companies, 2024

- Table 3.8 presents the sectoral composition of permanent full-time jobs, job gains and losses and net employment change in foreign-owned agency-assisted companies in 2024.
- Within Total Industry, employment grew overall by 2,159 to 135,161 jobs, an increase of 1.6% in 2024. Job losses in Total Industry of 5,392 were outnumbered by job gains of 7,551.
- Net increases in employment within Total Industry were driven by Chemicals with 1,307 jobs (+3.6%) and Medical Devices with 840 jobs (+2.1%) and Food, Drink and Tobacco with 391 jobs (+3.5%).
- The sub sectors in Industry that returned a negative net change were Computer, Electronic and Optical Products (-1,043 jobs), Textiles, Clothing, Footware and Leather (-104), Transport Equipment (-61 jobs), Paper and Printing (-26), and Non-Metallic Minerals (-21 jobs).
- Within the Services sector, employment increased only slightly by 78 jobs in 2024 to 163,898 jobs. There were significant losses in the Computer Consultancy sector (-1,327 jobs and in the Computer Programming sector (-516 jobs). Business Services was up 879 jobs and Financial Services was up 705 jobs. The Other Services sector reported a net loss of -404 jobs.
- The Services sector with the largest number of employees is the Computer Programming Activities sector. This sector employed 39,856 people in 2024, followed by Other Information and Communication Services with 34,006 employees.

Annual Employment Survey 2024

Appendix A: Agency-assisted Employment by Sector, 2015-2024

A1 All Companies - Total Employment by Sector, 2015-2024

| | | | | | | | | | | | % Change | % Change |
|--|---------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|----------|
| Total Employment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023-24 | 2015-24 |
| Manufacturing and Other Industry | 208,116 | 215,241 | 225,277 | 237,435 | 246,091 | 252,075 | 262,725 | 278,907 | 282,932 | 287,316 | 1.5% | 38.1% |
| Basic and Fabricated Metal Products | 12,065 | 12,656 | 13,156 | 13,912 | 14,904 | 15,222 | 15,860 | 16,611 | 16,463 | 16,435 | -0.2% | 36.2% |
| Chemicals | 27,392 | 29,196 | 30,512 | 32,600 | 35,162 | 38,119 | 40,409 | 41,897 | 43,737 | 45,219 | 3.4% | 65.1% |
| Computer, electronic and optical prc | 23,957 | 23,791 | 23,545 | 23,521 | 23,633 | 24,961 | 24,452 | 26,852 | 26,848 | 25,877 | -3.6% | 8.0% |
| Electrical equipment | 5,803 | 6,034 | 6,353 | 6,474 | 6,903 | 7,054 | 6,495 | 8,106 | 7,930 | 8,272 | 4.3% | 42.5% |
| Energy, Water, Waste, Construction | 12,804 | 13,485 | 15,121 | 17,418 | 18,081 | 20,549 | 22,977 | 27,305 | 27,032 | 28,435 | 5.2% | 122.1% |
| Food, Drink & Tobacco | 48,831 | 49,445 | 51,422 | 53,365 | 54,577 | 54,538 | 55,619 | 57,234 | 58,808 | 60,158 | 2.3% | 23.2% |
| Paper and Printing | 5,261 | 4,881 | 5,106 | 5,075 | 4,641 | 4,491 | 4,570 | 4,445 | 5,038 | 4,978 | -1.2% | -5.4% |
| Rubber and Plastics | 7,438 | 7,896 | 8,418 | 9,080 | 8,918 | 9,066 | 9,630 | 10,107 | 10,072 | 10,180 | 1.1% | 36.9% |
| Textiles, Clothing, Footware and Lea | 2,849 | 2,873 | 2,979 | 2,990 | 3,071 | 2,887 | 2,973 | 2,866 | 2,824 | 2,689 | -4.8% | -5.6% |
| Transport Equipment | 4,145 | 4,292 | 4,429 | 4,786 | 4,830 | 4,543 | 4,236 | 4,476 | 4,623 | 4,460 | -3.5% | 7.6% |
| Wood and Wood Products | 4,508 | 4,771 | 4,994 | 5,298 | 5,370 | 5,443 | 5,488 | 5,548 | 5,403 | 5,642 | 4.4% | 25.2% |
| Machinery and Equipment | 12,361 | 12,370 | 12,639 | 13,247 | 13,541 | 12,696 | 13,653 | 13,920 | 13,878 | 13,879 | 0.0% | 12.3% |
| Medical Devices | 28,159 | 30,306 | 32,354 | 34,747 | 37,011 | 37,040 | 39,927 | 43,426 | 44,265 | 44,832 | 1.3% | 59.2% |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing | 6,299 | 6,459 | 6,897 | 7,402 | 7,888 | 7,805 | 8,448 | 8,274 | 8,153 | 8,213 | 0.7% | 30.4% |
| Non-Metalic Minerals | 6,244 | 6,786 | 7,352 | 7,520 | 7,561 | 7,661 | 7,988 | 7,840 | 7,858 | 8,047 | 2.4% | 28.9% |
| Primary Production | 3,619 | 3,488 | 3,671 | 3,842 | 4,346 | 4,289 | 4,545 | 4,730 | 3,795 | 4,198 | 10.6% | 16.0% |
| Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry, Mining | 3,619 | 3,488 | 3,671 | 3,842 | 4,346 | 4,289 | 4,545 | 4,730 | 3,795 | 4,198 | 10.6% | 16.0% |
| Services | 156,336 | 168,876 | 181,231 | 193,223 | 208,871 | 214,689 | 232,023 | 253,394 | 253,006 | 255,249 | 0.9% | 63.3% |
| Business Services | 25,191 | 26,986 | 29,477 | 32,803 | 35,625 | 36,379 | 39,978 | 44,451 | 45,529 | 47,820 | 5.0% | 89.8% |
| Financial Services | 28,012 | 30,196 | 32,519 | 33,095 | 35,232 | 36,065 | 36,731 | 38,674 | 39,614 | 40,589 | 2.5% | 44.9% |
| Computer Consultancy | 28,084 | 29,610 | 29,727 | 30,308 | 32,384 | 32,472 | 33,784 | 36,435 | 35,009 | 33,752 | -3.6% | 20.2% |
| Computer Facilities Management | 10,571 | 11,926 | 12,962 | 14,279 | 14,190 | 14,372 | 15,005 | 16,016 | 16,115 | 16,804 | 4.3% | 59.0% |
| Computer Programming | 28,368 | 30,039 | 32,124 | 35,143 | 37,675 | 38,083 | 42,395 | 46,145 | 44,733 | 44,187 | -1.2% | 55.8% |
| Other Information technology and cc | 22,380 | 25,658 | 29,192 | 32,023 | 36,130 | 40,018 | 45,621 | 50,868 | 50,219 | 50,314 | 0.2% | 124.8% |
| Other Services | 13,730 | 14,461 | 15,230 | 15,572 | 17,635 | 17,300 | 18,509 | 20,805 | 21,787 | 21,783 | 0.0% | 58.7% |
| Grand Total | 368,071 | 387,605 | 410,179 | 434,500 | 459,308 | 471,053 | 499,293 | 537,031 | 539,733 | 546,763 | 1.3% | 48.5% |

A2 All Companies - Permanent, Full-time Employment by Sector, 2015-2024

| | | | | | | | | | | | % Change | % Change |
|---|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Permanent, Full-time Employment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023-24 | 2015-24 |
| Manufacturing and Other Industry | 186,283 | 193,566 | 202,583 | 214,248 | 222,831 | 229,849 | 240,815 | 254,333 | 262,125 | 266,793 | 1.8% | 43.2% |
| Basic and Fabricated Metal Products | 11,119 | 11,831 | 12,348 | 13,138 | 14,059 | 14,278 | 14,985 | 15,521 | 15,543 | 15,595 | 0.3% | 40.3% |
| Chemicals | 23,840 | 25,313 | 26,476 | 28,507 | 30,543 | 33,074 | 35,420 | 37,762 | 39,759 | 41,156 | 3.5% | 72.6% |
| Computer, electronic and optical products | 21,665 | 21,947 | 21,719 | 21,828 | 22,254 | 23,142 | 23,284 | 25,230 | 25,783 | 24,919 | -3.4% | 15.0% |
| Electrical equipment | 5,362 | 5,530 | 5,878 | 5,935 | 6,372 | 6,541 | 6,012 | 7,470 | 7,395 | 7,861 | 6.3% | 46.6% |
| Energy, Water, Waste, Construction | 12,198 | 12,981 | 14,489 | 16,789 | 17,110 | 19,475 | 21,926 | 24,358 | 25,226 | 26,689 | 5.8% | 118.8% |
| Food, Drink & Tobacco | 43,169 | 43,472 | 45,343 | 47,183 | 48,918 | 49,554 | 50,546 | 51,618 | 53,918 | 54,821 | 1.7% | 27.0% |
| Machinery and Equipment | 11,541 | 11,593 | 11,691 | 12,223 | 12,751 | 12,064 | 13,082 | 13,246 | 13,193 | 13,281 | 0.7% | 15.1% |
| Medical Devices | 24,229 | 26,724 | 28,416 | 30,473 | 32,309 | 33,164 | 35,817 | 39,106 | 40,344 | 41,275 | 2.3% | 70.4% |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing | 5,534 | 5,605 | 6,119 | 6,649 | 7,062 | 7,029 | 7,546 | 7,663 | 7,513 | 7,484 | -0.4% | 35.2% |
| Non-Metalic Minerals | 5,575 | 6,043 | 6,518 | 6,765 | 6,768 | 7,067 | 7,342 | 7,207 | 7,485 | 7,631 | 2.0% | 36.9% |
| Paper and Printing | 4,869 | 4,529 | 4,694 | 4,687 | 4,203 | 4,148 | 4,156 | 4,024 | 4,654 | 4,628 | -0.6% | -4.9% |
| Rubber and Plastics | 6,823 | 7,276 | 7,791 | 8,319 | 8,290 | 8,476 | 8,988 | 9,337 | 9,476 | 9,620 | 1.5% | 41.0% |
| Textiles, Clothing, Footware and Leather | 2,346 | 2,379 | 2,443 | 2,467 | 2,510 | 2,281 | 2,423 | 2,288 | 2,350 | 2,193 | -6.7% | -6.5% |
| Transport Equipment | 3,805 | 3,908 | 4,037 | 4,372 | 4,527 | 4,317 | 4,003 | 4,140 | 4,297 | 4,227 | -1.6% | 11.1% |
| Wood and Wood Products | 4,208 | 4,435 | 4,621 | 4,913 | 5,155 | 5,239 | 5,285 | 5,363 | 5,189 | 5,413 | 4.3% | 28.6% |
| Primary Production | 3,129 | 3,085 | 3,269 | 3,462 | 4,012 | 4,014 | 4,203 | 4,027 | 3,379 | 3,676 | 8.8% | 17.5% |
| Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry, Mining & Qu | 3,129 | 3,085 | 3,269 | 3,462 | 4,012 | 4,014 | 4,203 | 4,027 | 3,379 | 3,676 | 8.8% | 17.5% |
| Services | 138,772 | 151,272 | 164,190 | ⁻ 175,072 | ⁻ 189,799 | 197,120 [_] | 213,855 | 232,673 | 232,527 | 234,362 | 0.8% | 68.9% |
| Business Services | 22,017 | 23,918 | 26,073 | 29,121 | 32,172 | 33,389 | 36,493 | 40,368 | 40,837 | 42,711 | 4.6% | 94.0% |
| Computer Consultancy | 24,673 | 26,660 | 26,751 | 27,446 | 29,346 | 30,168 | 31,482 | 34,336 | 33,175 | 31,800 | -4.1% | 28.9% |
| Computer Facilities Management | 9,805 | 10,834 | 12,039 | 13,111 | 12,874 | 13,253 | 13,891 | 14,942 | 15,422 | 16,112 | 4.5% | 64.3% |
| Computer Programming | 26,319 | 27,948 | 30,618 | 33,490 | 36,075 | 36,282 | 40,584 | 43,962 | 42,829 | 42,384 | -1.0% | 61.0% |
| Financial Services | 25,725 | 27,840 | 30,069 | 30,286 | 32,023 | 32,989 | 33,872 | 35,965 | 37,189 | 38,111 | 2.5% | 48.1% |
| Other Information technology and compu- | 19,210 | 22,501 | 26,430 | 29,177 | 32,873 | 36,670 | 42,408 | 47,189 | 46,278 | 46,384 | 0.2% | 141.5% |
| Other Services | 11,023 | 11,571 | 12,210 | 12,441 | 14,436 | 14,369 | 15,125 | 15,911 | 16,797 | 16,860 | 0.4% | 53.0% |
| Grand Total | 328,184 | 347,923 | 370,042 | 392,782 | 416,642 | 430,983 | 458,873 | 491 ,033 | 498,031 | 504,831 | 1.4% | 53.8% |

A3 All Companies - Part-time, Temporary and Short-term Contract Employment by Sector, 2015-2024

| Part-time, Temporary and Short-term | | | | | | | | | | | % Change | % Change |
|--|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|----------|----------|
| Contract Employment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023-24 | 2015-24 |
| Manufacturing and Other Industry | 21,833 | 21,675 🚪 | 22,694 | 23,187 | 23,260 | 22,226 | 21,910 | 24,574 | 20,807 🏅 | 20,523 | -1.4% | -6.0% |
| Basic and Fabricated Metal Products | 946 | 825 | 808 | 774 | 845 | 944 | 875 | 1,090 | 920 | 840 | -8.7% | -11.2% |
| Chemicals | 3,552 | 3,883 | 4,036 | 4,093 | 4,619 | 5,045 | 4,989 | 4,135 | 3,978 | 4,063 | 2.1% | 14.4% |
| Computer, electronic and optical produc | 2,292 | 1,844 | 1,826 | 1,693 | 1,379 | 1,819 | 1,168 | 1,622 | 1,065 | 958 | -10.0% | -58.2% |
| Electrical equipment | 441 | 504 | 475 | 539 | 531 | 513 | 483 | 636 | 535 | 411 | -23.2% | -6.8% |
| Energy, Water, Waste, Construction | 606 | 504 | 632 | 629 | 971 | 1,074 | 1,051 | 2,947 | 1,806 | 1,746 | -3.3% | 188.1% |
| Food, Drink & Tobacco | 5,662 | 5,973 | 6,079 | 6,182 | 5,659 | 4,984 | 5,073 | 5,616 | 4,890 | 5,337 | 9.1% | -5.7% |
| Machinery and Equipment | 820 | 777 | 948 | 1,024 | 790 | 632 | 571 | 674 | 685 | 598 | -12.7% | -27.1% |
| Medical Devices | 3,930 | 3,582 | 3,938 | 4,274 | 4,702 | 3,876 | 4,110 | 4,320 | 3,921 | 3,557 | -9.3% | -9.5% |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing | 765 | 854 | 778 | 753 | 826 | 776 | 902 | 611 | 640 | 729 | 13.9% | -4.7% |
| Non-Metalic Minerals | 669 | 743 | 834 | 755 | 793 | 594 | 646 | 633 | 373 | 416 | 11.5% | -37.8% |
| Paper and Printing | 392 | 352 | 412 | 388 | 438 | 343 | 414 | 421 | 384 | 350 | -8.9% | -10.7% |
| Rubber and Plastics | 615 | 620 | 627 | 761 | 628 | 590 | 642 | 770 | 596 | 560 | -6.0% | -8.9% |
| Textiles, Clothing, Footware and Leather | 503 | 494 | 536 | 523 | 561 | 606 | 550 | 578 | 474 | 496 | 4.6% | -1.4% |
| Transport Equipment | 340 | 384 | 392 | 414 | 303 | 226 | 233 | 336 | 326 | 233 | -28.5% | -31.5% |
| Wood and Wood Products | 300 | 336 | 373 | 385 | 215 | 204 | 203 | 185 | 214 | 229 | 7.0% | -23.7% |
| Primary Production | 490 | 403 | 402 | 380 | 334 | 275 | 342 | 703 | 416 | 522 | 25.5% | 6.5% |
| Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry, Mining & (| 490 | 403 | 402 | 380 | 334 | 275 | 342 | 703 | 416 | 522 | 25.5% | 6.5% |
| Services | 17,564 🎽 | 17,604 🏾 | 17,041 | 18,151 | 19,072 | 17,569 | 18,168 | 20,721 | 20,479 🌷 | 20,887 | 2.0% | 18.9% |
| Business Services | 3,174 | 3,068 | 3,404 | 3,682 | 3,453 | 2,990 | 3,485 | 4,083 | 4,692 | 5,109 | 8.9% | 61.0% |
| Computer Consultancy | 3,411 | 2,950 | 2,976 | 2,862 | 3,038 | 2,304 | 2,302 | 2,099 | 1,834 | 1,952 | 6.4% | -42.8% |
| Computer Facilities Management | 766 | 1,092 | 923 | 1,168 | 1,316 | 1,119 | 1,114 | 1,074 | 693 | 692 | -0.1% | -9.7% |
| Computer Programming | 2,049 | 2,091 | 1,506 | 1,653 | 1,600 | 1,801 | 1,811 | 2,183 | 1,904 | 1,803 | -5.3% | -12.0% |
| Financial Services | 2,287 | 2,356 | 2,450 | 2,809 | 3,209 | 3,076 | 2,859 | 2,709 | 2,425 | 2,478 | 2.2% | 8.4% |
| Other Information technology and comp | 3,170 | 3,157 | 2,762 | 2,846 | 3,257 | 3,348 | 3,213 | 3,679 | 3,941 | 3,930 | -0.3% | 24.0% |
| Other Services | 2,707 | 2,890 | 3,020 | 3,131 | 3,199 | 2,931 | 3,384 | 4,894 | 4,990 | 4,923 | -1.3% | 81.9% |
| Grand Total | 39,887 | 39,682 | 40,137 | 41,718 | 42,666 | 40,070 | 40,420 | 45,998 | 41,702 | 41,932 | 0.6% | 5.1% |

| | | | | | | | | | | | % Change | % Change |
|--|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Total Employment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023-24 | 2015-24 |
| Manufacturing and Other Industry | 101,903 | 105,859 | 111,906 | 117,877 | 121,639 | 123,725 | 130,416 | 138,005 | 139,114 | 142,401 | 2.4% | 39.7% |
| Basic and Fabricated Metal Products | 9,941 | 10,537 | 10,916 | 11,509 | 12,498 | 12,633 | 13,292 | 13,919 | 13,727 | 13,673 | -0.4% | 37.5% |
| Chemicals | 2,869 | 3,020 | 3,221 | 3,406 | 3,452 | 4,073 | 4,304 | 4,147 | 4,226 | 4,358 | 3.1% | 51.9% |
| Computer, electronic and optical product | 3,101 | 3,170 | 3,278 | 3,501 | 3,641 | 3,775 | 3,630 | 3,911 | 3,925 | 4,156 | 5.9% | 34.0% |
| Electrical equipment | 3,674 | 3,782 | 4,012 | 4,011 | 4,065 | 4,276 | 4,662 | 4,933 | 4,813 | 4,922 | 2.3% | 34.0% |
| Energy, Water, Waste, Construction | 11,756 | 12,925 | 14,486 | 16,429 | 16,981 | 19,485 | 21,979 | 26,192 | 25,717 | 27,090 | 5.3% | 130.4% |
| Food, Drink & Tobacco | 37,702 | 38,894 | 40,491 | 41,983 | 43,066 | 42,409 | 43,403 | 44,951 | 46,131 | 47,023 | 1.9% | 24.7% |
| Machinery and Equipment | 7,387 | 7,350 | 7,668 | 8,112 | 8,264 | 7,828 | 8,445 | 8,706 | 8,708 | 8,779 | 0.8% | 18.8% |
| Medical Devices | 457 | 533 | 570 | 536 | 668 | 623 | 800 | 938 | 975 | 1,053 | 8.0% | 130.4% |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing | 4,238 | 4,379 | 4,760 | 5,182 | 5,537 | 5,347 | 6,045 | 6,297 | 6,322 | 6,370 | 0.8% | 50.3% |
| Non-Metalic Minerals | 5,153 | 5,626 | 6,058 | 6,229 | 6,298 | 6,542 | 6,685 | 6,485 | 6,501 | 6,711 | 3.2% | 30.2% |
| Paper and Printing | 4,278 | 3,878 | 4,019 | 3,934 | 3,776 | 3,613 | 3,713 | 3,726 | 4,305 | 4,269 | -0.8% | -0.2% |
| Rubber and Plastics | 3,268 | 3,328 | 3,586 | 3,731 | 3,814 | 3,853 | 4,058 | 4,248 | 4,226 | 4,282 | 1.3% | 31.0% |
| Textiles, Clothing, Footware and Leather | 2,732 | 2,767 | 2,855 | 2,854 | 2,897 | 2,687 | 2,605 | 2,610 | 2,636 | 2,609 | -1.0% | -4.5% |
| Transport Equipment | 1,177 | 1,249 | 1,347 | 1,517 | 1,620 | 1,447 | 1,644 | 1,713 | 1,826 | 1,786 | -2.2% | 51.7% |
| Wood and Wood Products | 4,170 | 4,421 | 4,639 | 4,943 | 5,062 | 5,134 | 5,151 | 5,229 | 5,076 | 5,320 | 4.8% | 27.6% |
| Primary Production | 3,286 | 3,187 | 3,413 | 3,584 | 3,387 | 3,343 | 3,639 | 3,792 | 3,524 | 3,582 | 1.6% | 9.0% |
| Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry, Mining & C | 3,286 | 3,187 | 3,413 | 3,584 | 3,387 | 3,343 | 3,639 | 3,792 | 3,524 | 3,582 | 1.6% | 9.0% |
| Services | 53,173 | 55,365 🚪 | 58,824 | 60,426 | 65,329 | 65,166 | 71,092 | 78,845 | 81,287 | 83,908 | 3.2% | 57.8% |
| Business Services | 18,332 | 19,074 | 20,321 | 20,929 | 22,013 | 21,794 | 24,450 | 26,862 | 27,822 | 29,233 | 5.1% | 59.5% |
| Computer Consultancy | 10,382 | 10,887 | 11,418 | 11,664 | 12,421 | 12,890 | 13,133 | 13,800 | 13,799 | 13,703 | -0.7% | 32.0% |
| Computer Facilities Management | 43 | 51 | 69 | 96 | 106 | 116 | 140 | 200 | 149 | 147 | -1.3% | 241.9% |
| Computer Programming | 1,052 | 1,140 | 1,301 | 1,416 | 1,629 | 1,794 | 2,418 | 2,661 | 2,757 | 2,923 | 6.0% | 177.9% |
| Financial Services | 3,659 | 4,009 | 4,471 | 4,789 | 4,879 | 4,718 | 4,942 | 5,589 | 5,526 | 5,746 | 4.0% | 57.0% |
| Other Information technology and compu | 9,598 | 9,636 | 10,124 | 10,371 | 11,551 | 11,382 | 12,688 | 14,233 | 15,068 | 15,354 | 1.9% | 60.0% |
| Other Services | 10,107 | 10,568 | 11,120 | 11,161 | 12,730 | 12,472 | 13,321 | 15,500 | 16,166 | 16,802 | 3.9% | 66.2% |
| Grand Total | 158,362 | 164,411 | 174,143 | 181,887 | 190,355 | 192,234 | 205,147 | 220,642 | 223,925 | 229,891 | 2.7% | 45.2% |

A4 Irish-owned Companies - Total Employment by Sector, 2015-2024

| | | | | | | | | | | | % Change | % Change |
|--|---------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|--------------|
| Permanent, Full-time Employment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023-24 | 2015-24 |
| Manufacturing and Other Industry | 92,309 | 96,086 | 101,941 | 107,967 | 111,488 | 114,318 | 120,985 | 125,949 | 129,335 | 132,167 | 2.2% | 43.2% |
| Basic and Fabricated Metal Products | 9,082 | 9,794 | 10,187 | 10,809 | 11,755 | 11,900 | 12,501 | 12,925 | 12,911 | 12,944 | 0.3% | 42.5% |
| Chemicals | 2,408 | 2,530 | 2,771 | 2,941 | 3,008 | 3,610 | 3,768 | 3,652 | 3,763 | 3,853 | 2.4% | 60.0% |
| Computer, electronic and optical produc | 2,834 | 2,866 | 2,971 | 3,192 | 3,290 | 3,390 | 3,313 | 3,487 | 3,550 | 3,729 | 5.0% | 31.6% |
| Electrical equipment | 3,456 | 3,566 | 3,771 | 3,733 | 3,778 | 3,873 | 4,280 | 4,562 | 4,565 | 4,668 | 2.3% | 35.1% |
| Energy, Water, Waste, Construction | 11,243 | 12,500 | 13,956 | 15,928 | 16,146 | 18,541 | 21,083 | 23,418 | 24,087 | 25,531 | 6.0% | 127.1% |
| Food, Drink & Tobacco | 33,241 | 34,138 | 35,736 | 37,160 | 38,593 | 38,795 | 39,518 | 40,840 | 42,696 | 43,208 | 1.2% | 30.0% |
| Machinery and Equipment | 6,951 | 6,956 | 7,254 | 7,673 | 7,826 | 7,284 | 8,065 | 8,352 | 8,335 | 8,381 | 0.6% | 20.6% |
| Medical Devices | 425 | 477 | 518 | 497 | 598 | 567 | 707 | 775 | 866 | 957 | 10.5% | 125.2% |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing | 3,815 | 3,880 | 4,357 | 4,783 | 4,992 | 4,876 | 5,528 | 5,821 | 5,838 | 5,798 | -0.7% | 52.0% |
| Non-Metalic Minerals | 4,682 | 5,151 | 5,574 | 5,804 | 5,791 | 6,132 | 6,352 | 6,143 | 6,140 | 6,307 | 2.7% | 34.7% |
| Paper and Printing | 3,928 | 3,564 | 3,641 | 3,577 | 3,363 | 3,288 | 3,328 | 3,346 | 3,949 | 3,949 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| Rubber and Plastics | 3,047 | 3,124 | 3,346 | 3,510 | 3,597 | 3,636 | 3,851 | 3,989 | 3,945 | 3,999 | 1.4% | 31.2% |
| Textiles, Clothing, Footware and Leathe | 2,239 | 2,287 | 2,333 | 2,343 | 2,352 | 2,094 | 2,193 | 2,041 | 2,169 | 2,116 | -2.4% | -5.5% |
| Transport Equipment | 1,075 | 1,144 | 1,241 | 1,440 | 1,537 | 1,388 | 1,510 | 1,547 | 1,638 | 1,629 | -0.5% | 51.5% |
| Wood and Wood Products | 3,883 | 4,109 | 4,285 | 4,577 | 4,862 | 4,944 | 4,988 | 5,051 | 4,883 | 5,098 | 4.4% | 31.3% |
| Primary Production | 2,797 | 2,784 | 3,012 | 3,205 | 3,056 | 3,071 | 3,298 | 3,206 | 3,167 | 3,141 | -0.8% | 12.3% |
| Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry, Mining & | 2,797 | 2,784 | 3,012 | 3,205 | 3,056 | 3,071 | 3,298 | 3,206 | 3,167 | 3,141 | -0.8% | 12.3% |
| Services | 44,348 ["] | 46,989 🚪 | 49,691 | 51,478 🕺 | 56,085 | 57,111 | 61,543 | 67,156 🚪 | 68,707 | 70,464 | 2.6% | 58.9% |
| Business Services | 15,860 | 16,724 | 17,752 | 18,387 | 19,539 | 19,818 | 21,918 | 23,997 | 24,526 | 25,521 | 4.1% | 60.9% |
| Computer Consultancy | 9,009 | 9,677 | 10,125 | 10,451 | 11,159 | 11,688 | 11,752 | 12,627 | 12,651 | 12,603 | -0.4% | 39.9% |
| Computer Facilities Management | 33 | 39 | 53 | 77 | 97 | 109 | 132 | 186 | 144 | 140 | -2.8% | 324.2% |
| Computer Programming | 873 | 988 | 1,140 | 1,236 | 1,439 | 1,619 | 2,232 | 2,378 | 2,457 | 2,528 | 2.9% | 189.6% |
| Financial Services | 3,171 | 3,525 | 3,671 | 3,984 | 4,033 | 3,947 | 4,016 | 4,743 | 4,614 | 4,831 | 4.7% | 52.3% |
| Other Information technology and comp | 7,738 | 8,027 | 8,420 | 8,711 | 9,590 | 9,750 | 10,744 | 11,759 | 12,319 | 12,378 | 0.5% | 60.0% |
| Other Services | 7,664 | 8,009 | 8,530 | 8,632 | 10,228 | 10,180 | 10,749 | 11,466 | 11,996 | 12,463 | 3.9% | 62.6% |
| Grand Total | 139,454 | 145,859 | 154,644 | 162,650 | 170,629 | 174,500 | 185,826 | 196,311 | 201,209 | 205,772 | 2.3% | 47.6% |

A5 Irish-owned Companies - Permanent, Full-time Employment by Sector, 2015-2024

| A6 | Irish-owned Companies | - Part-time, Tempora | ry and Short-term Contract | t Employment b | y Sector, 2015-2024 |
|----|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
|----|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|

| Part-time, Temporary and Short-term | | | | | | | | | | | % Change | % Change |
|---|--------|--------------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|----------------|
| Contract | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023-24 | 2015-24 |
| Manufacturing and Other Industry | 9,594 | 9,773 [•] | 9,965 | 9,910 | 10,151 🏅 | 9,407 | 9,431 | 12,056 🏅 | 9,779 | 10,234 | 4.7% | 6.7% |
| Basic and Fabricated Metal Products | 859 | 743 | 729 | 700 | 743 | 733 | 791 | 994 | 816 | 729 | -10.7% | -15.1% |
| Chemicals | 461 | 490 | 450 | 465 | 444 | 463 | 536 | 495 | 463 | 505 | 9.1% | 9.5% |
| Computer, electronic and optical products | 267 | 304 | 307 | 309 | 351 | 385 | 317 | 424 | 375 | 427 | 13.9% | 59.9% |
| Electrical equipment | 218 | 216 | 241 | 278 | 287 | 403 | 382 | 371 | 248 | 254 | 2.4% | 16.5% |
| Energy, Water, Waste, Construction | 513 | 425 | 530 | 501 | 835 | 944 | 896 | 2,774 | 1,630 | 1,559 | -4.4% | 203.9% |
| Food, Drink & Tobacco | 4,461 | 4,756 | 4,755 | 4,823 | 4,473 | 3,614 | 3,885 | 4,111 | 3,435 | 3,815 | 11.1% | -14.5% |
| Machinery and Equipment | 436 | 394 | 414 | 439 | 438 | 544 | 380 | 354 | 373 | 398 | 6.7% | -8.7% |
| Medical Devices | 32 | 56 | 52 | 39 | 70 | 56 | 93 | 163 | 109 | 96 | -11.9% | 200.0% |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing | 423 | 499 | 403 | 399 | 545 | 471 | 517 | 476 | 484 | 572 | 18.2% | 35.2% |
| Non-Metalic Minerals | 471 | 475 | 484 | 425 | 507 | 410 | 333 | 342 | 361 | 404 | 11.9% | -14.2% |
| Paper and Printing | 350 | 314 | 378 | 357 | 413 | 325 | 385 | 380 | 356 | 320 | -10.1% | -8.6% |
| Rubber and Plastics | 221 | 204 | 240 | 221 | 217 | 217 | 207 | 259 | 281 | 283 | 0.7% | 28.1% |
| Textiles, Clothing, Footware and Leather | 493 | 480 | 522 | 511 | 545 | 593 | 412 | 569 | 467 | 493 | 5.6% | 0.0% |
| Transport Equipment | 102 | 105 | 106 | 77 | 83 | 59 | 134 | 166 | 188 | 157 | -16.5% | 53.9% |
| Wood and Wood Products | 287 | 312 | 354 | 366 | 200 | 190 | 163 | 178 | 193 | 222 | 15.0% | -22.6% |
| Primary Production | 489 | 403 | 401 | 379 | 331 | 272 | 341 | 586 | 357 | 441 | 23.5% | - 9.8 % |
| Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry, Mining & Quarry | 489 | 403 | 401 | 379 | 331 | 272 | 341 | 586 | 357 | 441 | 23.5% | -9.8% |
| Services | 8,825 | 8,376 | 9,133 ′ | 8,948 | 9,244 | 8,055 | 9,549 | 11,689 | 12,580 | 13,444 | 6.9% | 52.3% |
| Business Services | 2,472 | 2,350 | 2,569 | 2,542 | 2,474 | 1,976 | 2,532 | 2,865 | 3,296 | 3,712 | 12.6% | 50.2% |
| Computer Consultancy | 1,373 | 1,210 | 1,293 | 1,213 | 1,262 | 1,202 | 1,381 | 1,173 | 1,148 | 1,100 | -4.2% | -19.9% |
| Computer Facilities Management | 10 | 12 | 16 | 19 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 14 | 5 | 7 | 40.0% | -30.0% |
| Computer Programming | 179 | 152 | 161 | 180 | 190 | 175 | 186 | 283 | 300 | 395 | 31.7% | 120.7% |
| Financial Services | 488 | 484 | 800 | 805 | 846 | 771 | 926 | 846 | 912 | 915 | 0.3% | 87.5% |
| Other Information technology and computer s | 1,860 | 1,609 | 1,704 | 1,660 | 1,961 | 1,632 | 1,944 | 2,474 | 2,749 | 2,976 | 8.3% | 60.0% |
| Other Services | 2,443 | 2,559 | 2,590 | 2,529 | 2,502 | 2,292 | 2,572 | 4,034 | 4,170 | 4,339 | 4.1% | 77.6% |
| Grand Total | 18,908 | 18,552 | 19,499 | 19,237 | 19,726 | 17,734 | 19,321 | 24,331 | 22,716 | 24,119 | 6.2% | 27.6% |

A7 Foreign-owned Companies - Total Employment by Sector, 2015-2024

| | | | | | | | | | | | % Change | % Change |
|--|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|
| Total Employment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023-24 | 2015-24 |
| Manufacturing and Other Industry | 106,213 | [`] 109,382 ['] | 113,371 | 119,558 | 124,452 | 〔128,350 ^ˈ | 132,309 | 140,902 | ´143,818 ´ | 144,915 | 0.8% | 36.4% |
| Basic and Fabricated Metal Products | 2,124 | 2,119 | 2,240 | 2,403 | 2,406 | 2,589 | 2,568 | 2,692 | 2,736 | 2,762 | 1.0% | 30.0% |
| Chemicals | 24,523 | 26,176 | 27,291 | 29,194 | 31,710 | 34,046 | 36,105 | 37,750 | 39,511 | 40,861 | 3.4% | 66.6% |
| Computer, electronic and optical produc | 20,856 | 20,621 | 20,267 | 20,020 | 19,992 | 21,186 | 20,822 | 22,941 | 22,923 | 21,721 | -5.2% | 4.1% |
| Electrical equipment | 2,129 | 2,252 | 2,341 | 2,463 | 2,838 | 2,778 | 1,833 | 3,173 | 3,117 | 3,350 | 7.5% | 57.4% |
| Energy, Water, Waste, Construction | 1,048 | 560 | 635 | 989 | 1,100 | 1,064 | 998 | 1,113 | 1,315 | 1,345 | 2.3% | 28.3% |
| Food, Drink & Tobacco | 11,129 | 10,551 | 10,931 | 11,382 | 11,511 | 12,129 | 12,216 | 12,283 | 12,677 | 13,135 | 3.6% | 18.0% |
| Machinery and Equipment | 4,974 | 5,020 | 4,971 | 5,135 | 5,277 | 4,868 | 5,208 | 5,214 | 5,170 | 5,100 | -1.4% | 2.5% |
| Medical Devices | 27,702 | 29,773 | 31,784 | 34,211 | 36,343 | 36,417 | 39,127 | 42,488 | 43,290 | 43,779 | 1.1% | 58.0% |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing | 2,061 | 2,080 | 2,137 | 2,220 | 2,351 | 2,458 | 2,403 | 1,977 | 1,831 | 1,843 | 0.7% | -10.6% |
| Non-Metalic Minerals | 1,091 | 1,160 | 1,294 | 1,291 | 1,263 | 1,119 | 1,303 | 1,355 | 1,357 | 1,336 | -1.5% | 22.5% |
| Paper and Printing | 983 | 1,003 | 1,087 | 1,141 | 865 | 878 | 857 | 719 | 733 | 709 | -3.3% | -27.9% |
| Rubber and Plastics | 4,170 | 4,568 | 4,832 | 5,349 | 5,104 | 5,213 | 5,572 | 5,859 | 5,846 | 5,898 | 0.9% | 41.4% |
| Textiles, Clothing, Footware and Leather | 117 | 106 | 124 | 136 | 174 | 200 | 368 | 256 | 188 | 80 | -57.4% | -31.6% |
| Transport Equipment | 2,968 | 3,043 | 3,082 | 3,269 | 3,210 | 3,096 | 2,592 | 2,763 | 2,797 | 2,674 | -4.4% | -9.9% |
| Wood and Wood Products | 338 | 350 | 355 | 355 | 308 | 309 | 337 | 319 | 327 | 322 | -1.5% | -4.7% |
| Primary Production | 333 | 301 | 258 | 258 | 959 | 946 | 906 | 938 | 271 | 616 | 127.3% | 85.0% |
| Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry, Mining & (| 333 | 301 | 258 | 258 | 959 | 946 | 906 | 938 | 271 | 616 | 127.3% | 85.0% |
| Services | 103,163 | 113,511 | 122,407 | 132,797 | 143,542 | ⁻ 149,523 | 160,931 | 174,549 | ⁶ 171,719 | 171,341 | -0.2% | 66.1% |
| Business Services | 6,859 | 7,912 | 9,156 | 11,874 | 13,612 | 14,585 | 15,528 | 17,589 | 17,707 | 18,587 | 5.0% | 171.0% |
| Computer Consultancy | 17,702 | 18,723 | 18,309 | 18,644 | 19,963 | 19,582 | 20,651 | 22,635 | 21,210 | 20,049 | -5.5% | 13.3% |
| Computer Facilities Management | 10,528 | 11,875 | 12,893 | 14,183 | 14,084 | 14,256 | 14,865 | 15,816 | 15,966 | 16,657 | 4.3% | 58.2% |
| Computer Programming | 27,316 | 28,899 | 30,823 | 33,727 | 36,046 | 36,289 | 39,977 | 43,484 | 41,976 | 41,264 | -1.7% | 51.1% |
| Financial Services | 24,353 | 26,187 | 28,048 | 28,306 | 30,353 | 31,347 | 31,789 | 33,085 | 34,088 | 34,843 | 2.2% | 43.1% |
| Other Information technology and comp | 12,782 | 16,022 | 19,068 | 21,652 | 24,579 | 28,636 | 32,933 | 36,635 | 35,151 | 34,960 | -0.5% | 173.5% |
| Other Services | 3,623 | 3,893 | 4,110 | 4,411 | 4,905 | 4,828 | 5,188 | 5,305 | 5,621 | 4,981 | -11.4% | 37.5% |
| Grand Total | 209,709 | 223,194 | 236,036 | 252,613 | 268,953 | 278,819 | 294,146 | 316,389 | 315,808 | 316,872 | 0.3% | 51.1% |

A8 Foreign-owned Companies - Permanent, Full-time Employment by Sector, 2015-2024

| | | | | | | | | | | | % Change | % Change |
|--|----------|----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|-----------------|
| Permanent, Full-time Employment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | | 2023-24 | 2015-24 |
| Manufacturing and Other Industry | 93,974 | 97,480 ′ | 100,642 | 106,281 | 111,343 | [`] 115,531 ['] | 119,830 | 128,384 | 132,790 | 134,626 | 1.4% | 43.3 % |
| Basic and Fabricated Metal Products | 2,037 | 2,037 | 2,161 | 2,329 | 2,304 | 2,378 | 2,484 | 2,596 | 2,632 | 2,651 | 0.7% | 30.1% |
| Chemicals | 21,432 | 22,783 | 23,705 | 25,566 | 27,535 | 29,464 | 31,652 | 34,110 | 35,996 | 37,303 | 3.6% | 5 74.1% |
| Computer, electronic and optical produc | 18,831 | 19,081 | 18,748 | 18,636 | 18,964 | 19,752 | 19,971 | 21,743 | 22,233 | 21,190 | -4.7% | 12.5% |
| Electrical equipment | 1,906 | 1,964 | 2,107 | 2,202 | 2,594 | 2,668 | 1,732 | 2,908 | 2,830 | 3,193 | 12.8% | 67.5% |
| Energy, Water, Waste, Construction | 955 | 481 | 533 | 861 | 964 | 934 | 843 | 940 | 1,139 | 1,158 | 1.7% | 21.3% |
| Food, Drink & Tobacco | 9,928 | 9,334 | 9,607 | 10,023 | 10,325 | 10,759 | 11,028 | 10,778 | 11,222 | 11,613 | 3.5% | 5 17.0% |
| Machinery and Equipment | 4,590 | 4,637 | 4,437 | 4,550 | 4,925 | 4,780 | 5,017 | 4,894 | 4,858 | 4,900 | 0.9% | 6.8% |
| Medical Devices | 23,804 | 26,247 | 27,898 | 29,976 | 31,711 | 32,597 | 35,110 | 38,331 | 39,478 | 40,318 | 2.1% | 69.4% |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing | 1,719 | 1,725 | 1,762 | 1,866 | 2,070 | 2,153 | 2,018 | 1,842 | 1,675 | 1,686 | 0.7% | -1.9% |
| Non-Metalic Minerals | 893 | 892 | 944 | 961 | 977 | 935 | 990 | 1,064 | 1,345 | 1,324 | -1.6% | 48.3% |
| Paper and Printing | 941 | 965 | 1,053 | 1,110 | 840 | 860 | 828 | 678 | 705 | 679 | -3.7% | -27.8% |
| Rubber and Plastics | 3,776 | 4,152 | 4,445 | 4,809 | 4,693 | 4,840 | 5,137 | 5,348 | 5,531 | 5,621 | 1.6% | 48.9% |
| Textiles, Clothing, Footware and Leather | 107 | 92 | 110 | 124 | 158 | 187 | 230 | 247 | 181 | 77 | -57.5% | -28.0% |
| Transport Equipment | 2,730 | 2,764 | 2,796 | 2,932 | 2,990 | 2,929 | 2,493 | 2,593 | 2,659 | 2,598 | -2.3% | -4.8% |
| Wood and Wood Products | 325 | 326 | 336 | 336 | 293 | 295 | 297 | 312 | 306 | 315 | 2.9% | -3.1% |
| Primary Production | 332 | 301 | 257 | 257 | 956 | 943 | 905 | 821 | 212 | 535 | 152.4% | 6 1.1% |
| Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry | 332 | 301 | 257 | 257 | 956 | 943 | 905 | 821 | 212 | 535 | 152.4% | 61.1% |
| Services | 94,424 🚪 | 104,283 | 114,499 | ⁻ 123,594 ⁻ | ່ 133,714 | 140,009 | ໌ 152,312 ້ | ່ 165,517 ⁷ | ່ 163,820 ່ | 163,898 | 0.0% | 5 73.6 % |
| Business Services | 6,157 | 7,194 | 8,321 | 10,734 | 12,633 | 13,571 | 14,575 | 16,371 | 16,311 | 17,190 | 5.4% | 5 179.2% |
| Computer Consultancy | 15,664 | 16,983 | 16,626 | 16,995 | 18,187 | 18,480 | 19,730 | 21,709 | 20,524 | 19,197 | -6.5% | 22.6% |
| Computer Facilities Management | 9,772 | 10,795 | 11,986 | 13,034 | 12,777 | 13,144 | 13,759 | 14,756 | 15,278 | 15,972 | 4.5% | 63.4% |
| Computer Programming | 25,446 | 26,960 | 29,478 | 32,254 | 34,636 | 34,663 | 38,352 | 41,584 | 40,372 | 39,856 | -1.3% | 56.6% |
| Financial Services | 22,554 | 24,315 | 26,398 | 26,302 | 27,990 | 29,042 | 29,856 | 31,222 | 32,575 | 33,280 | 2.2% | 47.6% |
| Other Information technology and comp | 11,472 | 14,474 | 18,010 | 20,466 | 23,283 | 26,920 | 31,664 | 35,430 | 33,959 | 34,006 | 0.1% | 196.4% |
| Other Services | 3,359 | 3,562 | 3,680 | 3,809 | 4,208 | 4,189 | 4,376 | 4,445 | 4,801 | 4,397 | -8.4% | 30.9% |
| Grand Total | 188,730 | 202,064 | 215,398 | 230,132 | 246,013 | 256,483 | 273,047 | 294,722 | 296,822 | 299,059 | 0.8% | 5 8.5 % |

| Part-time, Temporary and Short-term | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | % Change 2023-24 | % Change 2015-24 |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Manufacturing and Other Industry | 12,239 | 11,902 | 12,729 | 13,277 | 13,109 | 12,819 | 12,479 | 12,518 | 11,028 | 10,289 | -6.7% | -15.9% |
| Basic and Fabricated Metal Products | . 87 | 82 | 79 | 74 | 102 | 211 | 84 | 96 | 104 | 111 | 6.7% | 27.6% |
| Chemicals | 3,091 | 3,393 | 3,586 | 3,628 | 4,175 | 4,582 | 4,453 | 3,640 | 3,515 | 3,558 | 1.2% | 15.1% |
| Computer, electronic and optical product | 2,025 | 1,540 | 1,519 | 1,384 | 1,028 | 1,434 | 851 | 1,198 | 690 | 531 | -23.0% | -73.8% |
| Electrical equipment | 223 | 288 | 234 | 261 | 244 | 110 | 101 | 265 | 287 | 157 | -45.3% | -29.6% |
| Energy, Water, Waste, Construction | 93 | 79 | 102 | 128 | 136 | 130 | 155 | 173 | 176 | 187 | 6.3% | 101.1% |
| Food, Drink & Tobacco | 1,201 | 1,217 | 1,324 | 1,359 | 1,186 | 1,370 | 1,188 | 1,505 | 1,455 | 1,522 | 4.6% | 26.7% |
| Machinery and Equipment | 384 | 383 | 534 | 585 | 352 | 88 | 191 | 320 | 312 | 200 | -35.9% | -47.9% |
| Medical Devices | 3,898 | 3,526 | 3,886 | 4,235 | 4,632 | 3,820 | 4,017 | 4,157 | 3,812 | 3,461 | -9.2% | -11.2% |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing | 342 | 355 | 375 | 354 | 281 | 305 | 385 | 135 | 156 | 157 | 0.6% | -54.1% |
| Non-Metalic Minerals | 198 | 268 | 350 | 330 | 286 | 184 | 313 | 291 | 12 | 12 | 0.0% | -93.9% |
| Paper and Printing | 42 | 38 | 34 | 31 | 25 | 18 | 29 | 41 | 28 | 30 | 7.1% | -28.6% |
| Rubber and Plastics | 394 | 416 | 387 | 540 | 411 | 373 | 435 | 511 | 315 | 277 | -12.1% | -29.7% |
| Textiles, Clothing, Footware and Leather | 10 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 138 | 9 | 7 | 3 | -57.1% | -70.0% |
| Transport Equipment | 238 | 279 | 286 | 337 | 220 | 167 | 99 | 170 | 138 | 76 | -44.9% | -68.1% |
| Wood and Wood Products | 13 | 24 | 19 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 40 | 7 | 21 | 7 | -66.7% | -46.2% |
| Primary Production | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 117 | 59 | 81 | 37.3% | 8000.0% |
| Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry, Mining & Q | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 117 | 59 | 81 | 37.3% | 8000.0% |
| Services | 8,739 | 9,228 🕺 | 7,908 | 9,203 🌷 | 9,828 | 9,514 | 8,619 | 9,032 🌷 | 7,899 🌷 | 7,443 | -5.8% | -14.8% |
| Business Services | 702 | 718 | 835 | 1,140 | 979 | 1,014 | 953 | 1,218 | 1,396 | 1,397 | 0.1% | 99.0% |
| Computer Consultancy | 2,038 | 1,740 | 1,683 | 1,649 | 1,776 | 1,102 | 921 | 926 | 686 | 852 | 24.2% | -58.2% |
| Computer Facilities Management | 756 | 1,080 | 907 | 1,149 | 1,307 | 1,112 | 1,106 | 1,060 | 688 | 685 | -0.4% | -9.4% |
| Computer Programming | 1,870 | 1,939 | 1,345 | 1,473 | 1,410 | 1,626 | 1,625 | 1,900 | 1,604 | 1,408 | -12.2% | -24.7% |
| Financial Services | 1,799 | 1,872 | 1,650 | 2,004 | 2,363 | 2,305 | 1,933 | 1,863 | 1,513 | 1,563 | 3.3% | -13.1% |
| Other Information technology and compu | 1,310 | 1,548 | 1,058 | 1,186 | 1,296 | 1,716 | 1,269 | 1,205 | 1,192 | 954 | -20.0% | -27.2% |
| Other Services | 264 | 331 | 430 | 602 | 697 | 639 | 812 | 860 | 820 | 584 | -28.8% | 121.2% |
| Grand Total | 20,979 | 21,130 | 20,638 | 22,481 | 22,940 | 22,336 | 21,099 | 21,667 | 18,986 | 17,813 | -6.2% | -15.1% |

A9 Foreign-owned Companies - Part-time, Temporary and Short-term Contract Employment by Sector, 2015-2024

Annual Employment Survey 2024

Appendix B: Agency-assisted Employment by Region, 2015-2024

| | | | | | | | | | | | % Change | % Change |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Total Employment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023-24 | 2015-24 |
| BMW Area | 73,224 | 77,315 | 82,724 | 88,508 | 92,435 | 92,535 | 96 ,30 4 | 104,358 | 105,824 | 108,216 | 2.3% | 47.8% |
| Border | 24,450 | 25,589 | 26,873 | 28,621 | 29,989 | 29,718 | 30,087 | 32,595 | 33,579 | 34,400 | 2.4% | 40.7% |
| Midlands | 13,841 | 14,160 | 15,097 | 16,319 | 17,192 | 17,443 | 18,209 | 19,312 | 19,702 | 20,032 | 1.7% | 44.7% |
| West | 34,933 | 37,566 | 40,754 | 43,568 | 45,254 | 45,374 | 48,008 | 52,451 | 52,543 | 53,784 | 2.4% | 54.0% |
| Dublin | 132,387 | 140,811 | 150,701 | 160,629 | 173,747 | 180,501 | 194,918 | 215,037 | 214,440 | 216,194 | 0.8% | 63.3% |
| Dublin | 132,387 | 140,811 | 150,701 | 160,629 | 173,747 | 180,501 | 194,918 | 215,037 | 214,440 | 216,194 | 0.8% | 63.3% |
| South & East | 162,460 | 169,479 | 176,754 | 185,363 | 193,126 | 198,017 | 208,071 | 217,636 | 219,469 | 222,353 | 1.3% | 36.9% |
| Mid East | 40,549 | 41,163 | 41,090 | 42,779 | 45,303 | 45,666 | 47,570 | 49,992 | 49,567 | 49,586 | 0.0% | 22.3% |
| Mid West | 33,028 | 34,746 | 37,725 | 39,668 | 41,715 | 42,777 | 44,871 | 47,097 | 47,096 | 48,912 | 3.9% | 48.1% |
| South East | 26,480 | 28,020 | 29,318 | 31,248 | 31,907 | 33,104 | 36,119 | 37,874 | 38,277 | 38,905 | 1.6% | 46.9% |
| South West | 62,403 | 65,550 | 68,621 | 71,668 | 74,201 | 76,470 | 79,511 | 82,673 | 84,529 | 84,950 | 0.5% | 36.1% |
| Grand Total | 368,071 | 387,605 | 410,179 | 434,500 | 459,308 | 471,053 | 499,293 | 537,031 | 539,733 | 546,763 | 1.3% | 48.5% |

B1 All Companies - Total Employment by Region, 2015-2024

B2 All Companies - Permanent, Full-time Employment by Region, 2015-2024

| | | | | | | | | | | | % Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Permanent, Full-time Employment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023-24 | 2015-24 |
| BMW Area | 64,878 | 68,525 | 74,101 | 79,356 | 83,592 | 84,256 | 88,312 | 93,875 | 96,487 | 98,704 | 2.3% | 52.1% |
| Border | 21,557 | 22,431 | 24,247 | 25,813 | 27,302 | 27,311 | 27,734 | 29,203 | 30,784 | 31,295 | 1.7% | 45.2% |
| Midlands | 12,584 | 13,006 | 13,852 | 14,999 | 15,923 | 16,287 | 17,196 | 18,083 | 18,490 | 18,835 | 1.9% | 49.7% |
| West | 30,737 | 33,088 | 36,002 | 38,544 | 40,367 | 40,658 | 43,382 | 46,589 | 47,213 | 48,574 | 2.9% | 58.0% |
| Dublin | 118,376 | 126,680 | 137,444 | 146,334 | 158,248 | 165,877 | 180,199 | 196,895 | 198,436 | 200,505 | 1.0% | 69.4% |
| Dublin | 118,376 | 126,680 | 137,444 | 146,334 | 158,248 | 165,877 | 180,199 | 196,895 | 198,436 | 200,505 | 1.0% | 69.4% |
| South & East | 144,930 | 152,718 | 158,497 | 167,092 | 174,802 | 180,850 | 190,362 | 200,263 | 203,108 | 205,622 | 1.2% | 41.9% |
| Mid East | 36,922 | 37,547 | 37,010 | 38,633 | 40,982 | 42,263 | 44,210 | 46,763 | 46,186 | 45,881 | -0.7% | 24.3% |
| Mid West | 29,790 | 31,446 | 33,875 | 35,595 | 37,273 | 39,317 | 41,404 | 43,356 | 43,839 | 45,279 | 3.3% | 52.0% |
| South East | 23,704 | 24,921 | 26,341 | 28,186 | 29,103 | 30,037 | 32,670 | 34,551 | 34,966 | 35,715 | 2.1% | 50.7% |
| South West | 54,514 | 58,804 | 61,271 | 64,678 | 67,444 | 69,233 | 72,078 | 75,593 | 78,117 | 78,747 | 0.8% | 44.5% |
| All Regions | 328,184 | 347,923 | 370,042 | 392,782 | 416,642 | 430,983 | 458,873 | 491, 033 | 498,031 | 504,831 | 1.4% | 53.8% |

| Part-time, Temporary and Short- term Contract Employment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | % Change 2023-24 | % Change 2015-24 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|
| BMW Area | 8,346 | 8,790 | 8,623 | 9,15 2 | 8,843 | 8,279 | 7,992 | 10,483 | 9,337 | 9,512 | 1.9% | 14.0% |
| Border | 2,893 | 3,158 | 2,626 | 2,808 | 2,687 | 2,407 | 2,353 | 3,392 | 2,795 | 3,105 | 11.1% | 7.3% |
| Midlands | 1,257 | 1,154 | 1,245 | 1,320 | 1,269 | 1,156 | 1,013 | 1,229 | 1,212 | 1,197 | -1.2% | -4.8% |
| West | 4,196 | 4,478 | 4,752 | 5,024 | 4,887 | 4,716 | 4,626 | 5,862 | 5,330 | 5,210 | -2.3% | 24.2% |
| Dublin | 14,011 | 14,131 | 13,257 | 14,295 | 15,499 | 14,624 | 14,719 | 18,142 | 16,004 | 15,689 | -2.0% | 12.0% |
| Dublin | 14,011 | 14,131 | 13,257 | 14,295 | 15,499 | 14,624 | 14,719 | 18,142 | 16,004 | 15,689 | -2.0% | 12.0% |
| South & East | 17,530 | 16,761 | 18,257 | 18,271 | 18,324 | 17,167 | 17,709 | 17,373 | 16,361 | 16,731 | 2.3% | -4.6% |
| Mid East | 3,627 | 3,616 | 4,080 | 4,146 | 4,321 | 3,403 | 3,360 | 3,229 | 3,381 | 3,705 | 9.6% | 2.2% |
| Mid West | 3,238 | 3,300 | 3,850 | 4,073 | 4,442 | 3,460 | 3,467 | 3,741 | 3,257 | 3,633 | 11.5% | 12.2% |
| South East | 2,776 | 3,099 | 2,977 | 3,062 | 2,804 | 3,067 | 3,449 | 3,323 | 3,311 | 3,190 | -3.7% | 14.9% |
| South West | 7,889 | 6,746 | 7,350 | 6,990 | 6,757 | 7,237 | 7,433 | 7,080 | 6,412 | 6,203 | -3.3% | -21.4% |
| All Regions | 39,887 | 39,682 | 40,137 | 41,718 | 42,666 | 40,070 | 40,420 | 45,998 | 41,702 | 41,932 | 0.6% | 5.1% |

B3 All Companies Part-time, Temporary and Short-term Contract Employment by Region, 2015-2024

| | | | | | | | | | | | % Change | % Change |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Total Employment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023-24 | 2015-24 |
| BMW Area | 36,225 | 38,095 | 40,672 | 42,783 | 44,405 | 43,631 | 46,153 | 50,152 | 51,171 | 53,307 | 4.2% | 47.2% |
| Border | 14,472 | 15,211 | 16,033 | 17,027 | 17,569 | 17,168 | 18,401 | 19,632 | 20,255 | 20,848 | 2.9% | 44.1% |
| Midlands | 8,165 | 8,429 | 8,921 | 9,365 | 9,729 | 9,858 | 9,986 | 10,569 | 10,419 | 10,778 | 3.4% | 32.0% |
| West | 13,588 | 14,455 | 15,718 | 16,391 | 17,107 | 16,605 | 17,766 | 19,951 | 20,497 | 21,681 | 5.8% | 59.6% |
| Dublin | 48,104 | 50,553 | 53,334 | 56,136 | 59,660 | 60,534 | 65,924 | 72,616 | 73,682 | 75,373 | 2.3% | 56.7% |
| Dublin | 48,104 | 50,553 | 53,334 | 56,136 | 59,660 | 60,534 | 65,924 | 72,616 | 73,682 | 75,373 | 2.3% | 56.7% |
| South & East | 74,033 | 75,763 | 80,137 | 82,968 | 86,290 | 88,069 | 93,070 | 97,874 | 99,072 | 101,211 | 2.2% | 36.7% |
| Mid East | 20,712 | 21,299 | 22,437 | 23,078 | 24,389 | 24,608 | 25,720 | 26,146 | 26,777 | 27,128 | 1.3% | 31.0% |
| Mid West | 13,263 | 13,885 | 15,187 | 15,818 | 16,487 | 17,635 | 18,961 | 19,861 | 19,300 | 20,290 | 5.1% | 53.0% |
| South East | 14,832 | 14,940 | 15,548 | 16,648 | 17,209 | 17,923 | 19,911 | 21,671 | 21,964 | 22,261 | 1.4% | 50.1% |
| South West | 25,226 | 25,639 | 26,965 | 27,424 | 28,205 | 27,903 | 28,478 | 30,196 | 31,031 | 31,532 | 1.6% | 25.0% |
| All Regions | 158,362 | 164,411 | 174,143 | 181,887 | 190,355 | 192,234 | 205,147 | 220,642 | 223,925 | 229,891 | 2.7% | 45.2% |

B4 Irish-owned Companies - Total Employment by Region, 2015-2024

B5 Irish-owned Companies - Permanent, Full-time Employment by Region, 2015-2024

| Permanent, Fulltime | | | | | | | | | | | % Change | % Change |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Employment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023-24 | 2015-24 |
| BMW Area | 32,146 | 33,923 | 36,527 | 38,612 | 40,194 | 40,073 | 42,386 | 44,559 | 45,834 | 47,453 | 3.5% | 47.6% |
| Border | 12,638 | 13,316 | 14,260 | 15,130 | 15,762 | 15,706 | 16,661 | 17,361 | 18,348 | 18,569 | 1.2% | 46.9% |
| Midlands | 7,414 | 7,702 | 8,190 | 8,655 | 9,073 | 9,253 | 9,455 | 9,943 | 9,732 | 10,098 | 3.8% | 36.2% |
| West | 12,094 | 12,905 | 14,077 | 14,827 | 15,359 | 15,114 | 16,270 | 17,255 | 17,754 | 18,786 | 5.8% | 55.3% |
| Dublin | 41,134 | 43,698 | 46,118 | 48,899 | 52,359 | 54,081 | 58,675 | 63,096 | 64,877 | 66,311 | 2.2% | 61.2% |
| Dublin | 41,134 | 43,698 | 46,118 | 48,899 | 52,359 | 54,081 | 58,675 | 63,096 | 64,877 | 66,311 | 2.2% | 61.2% |
| South & East | 66,174 | 68,238 | 71,999 | 75,139 | 78,076 | 80,346 | 84,765 | 88,656 | 90,498 | 92,008 | 1.7% | 39.0% |
| Mid East | 18,729 | 19,285 | 20,289 | 21,000 | 22,156 | 22,656 | 23,663 | 24,041 | 24,699 | 25,022 | 1.3% | 33.6% |
| Mid West | 11,753 | 12,356 | 13,537 | 14,328 | 14,995 | 16,153 | 17,476 | 18,068 | 17,868 | 18,593 | 4.1% | 58.2% |
| South East | 13,493 | 13,539 | 14,267 | 15,410 | 15,857 | 16,466 | 18,041 | 19,403 | 20,022 | 20,214 | 1.0% | 49.8% |
| South West | 22,199 | 23,058 | 23,906 | 24,401 | 25,068 | 25,071 | 25,585 | 27,144 | 27,909 | 28,179 | 1.0% | 26.9% |
| All Regions | 139,454 | 145,859 | 154,644 | 162,650 | 170,629 | 174,500 | 185,826 | 196,311 | 201,209 | 205,772 | 2.3% | 47.6% |

B6 Irish-owned Companies - Part-time, Temporary and Short-term Contract Employment by Region, 2015-2024

| Part-time, Temporary and | | | | | | | | | | | % Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Short-term Contract Employment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | % Change 2023-24 | % Change 2015-24 |
| BMW Area | 4,079 | 4,172 | 4,145 | 4,171 | 4,211 | 3,558 | 3,767 | 5,593 | 5,337 | 5,854 | 9.7% | 43.5% |
| Border | 1,834 | 1,895 | 1,773 | 1,897 | 1,807 | 1,462 | 1,740 | 2,271 | 1,907 | 2,279 | 19.5% | 24.3% |
| Midlands | 751 | 727 | 731 | 710 | 656 | 605 | 531 | 626 | 687 | 680 | -1.0% | -9.5% |
| West | 1,494 | 1,550 | 1,641 | 1,564 | 1,748 | 1,491 | 1,496 | 2,696 | 2,743 | 2,895 | 5.5% | 93.8% |
| Dublin | 6,9 70 | 6,855 | 7,216 | 7,237 | 7,301 | 6,453 | 7,249 | 9,520 | 8,805 | 9,062 | 2.9% | 30.0% |
| Dublin | 6,970 | 6,855 | 7,216 | 7,237 | 7,301 | 6,453 | 7,249 | 9,520 | 8,805 | 9,062 | 2.9% | 30.0% |
| South & East | 7,859 | 7,525 | 8,138 | 7,829 | 8,214 | 7,723 | 8,305 | 9,218 | 8,574 | 9,203 | 7.3% | 17.1% |
| Mid East | 1,983 | 2,014 | 2,148 | 2,078 | 2,233 | 1,952 | 2,057 | 2,105 | 2,078 | 2,106 | 1.3% | 6.2% |
| Mid West | 1,510 | 1,529 | 1,650 | 1,490 | 1,492 | 1,482 | 1,485 | 1,793 | 1,432 | 1,697 | 18.5% | 12.4% |
| South East | 1,339 | 1,401 | 1,281 | 1,238 | 1,352 | 1,457 | 1,870 | 2,268 | 1,942 | 2,047 | 5.4% | 52.9% |
| South West | 3,027 | 2,581 | 3,059 | 3,023 | 3,137 | 2,832 | 2,893 | 3,052 | 3,122 | 3,353 | 7.4% | 10.8% |
| All Regions | 18,908 | 18,552 | 19,499 | 19,237 | 19,726 | 17,734 | 19,321 | 24,331 | 22,716 | 24,119 | 6.2% | 27.6% |

B7 Foreign-owned Companies - Total Employment by Region, 2015-2024

| Total | | | | | | | | | | | % Change | % Change 2015- |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------------|
| Employment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023-24 | 24 |
| BMW Area | 36,999 | 39,220 | 42,052 | 45,725 | 48,030 | 48,904 | 50,151 | 54,206 | 54,653 | 54,909 | 0.5% | 48.4% |
| Border | 9,978 | 10,378 | 10,840 | 11,594 | 12,420 | 12,550 | 11,686 | 12,963 | 13,324 | 13,552 | 1.7% | 35.8% |
| Midlands | 5,676 | 5,731 | 6,176 | 6,954 | 7,463 | 7,585 | 8,223 | 8,743 | 9,283 | 9,254 | -0.3% | 63.0% |
| West | 21,345 | 23,111 | 25,036 | 27,177 | 28,147 | 28,769 | 30,242 | 32,500 | 32,046 | 32,103 | 0.2% | 50.4% |
| Dublin | 84,283 | 90,258 | 97,367 | 104,493 | 114,087 | 119,967 | 128,994 | 142,421 | 140,758 | 140,821 | 0.0% | 67.1% |
| Dublin | 84,283 | 90,258 | 97,367 | 104,493 | 114,087 | 119,967 | 128,994 | 142,421 | 140,758 | 140,821 | 0.0% | 67.1% |
| South & East | 88,427 | 93,716 | 96,617 | 102,395 | 106,836 | 109,948 | 115,001 | 119,762 | 120,397 | 121,142 | 0.6% | 37.0% |
| Mid East | 19,837 | 19,864 | 18,653 | 19,701 | 20,914 | 21,058 | 21,850 | 23,846 | 22,790 | 22,458 | -1.5% | 13.2% |
| Mid West | 19,765 | 20,861 | 22,538 | 23,850 | 25,228 | 25,142 | 25,910 | 27,236 | 27,796 | 28,622 | 3.0% | 44.8% |
| South East | 11,648 | 13,080 | 13,770 | 14,600 | 14,698 | 15,181 | 16,208 | 16,203 | 16,313 | 16,644 | 2.0% | 42.9% |
| South West | 37,177 | 39,911 | 41,656 | 44,244 | 45,996 | 48,567 | 51,033 | 52,477 | 53,498 | 53,418 | -0.1% | 43.7% |
| All Regions | 209,709 | 223,194 | 236,036 | 252,613 | 268,953 | 278,819 | 294,146 | 316,389 | 315,808 | 316,872 | 0.3% | 51.1% |

B8 - Foreign-owned Companies - Permanent, Full-time Employment by Region, 2015-2024

| Permanent, Full-Time | | | | | | | | | | | % Change % Cl | nange 2015. |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|--------------|
| Employment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023-24 | 24 |
| BMW Area | 32,732 | 34,602 | 37,574 | 40,744 | 43,398 | 44,183 | 45,926 | 49,316 | 50,653 | 51,251 | 1.2% | 56.6% |
| Border | 8,919 | 9,115 | 9,987 | 10,683 | 11,540 | 11,605 | 11,073 | 11,842 | 12,436 | 12,726 | 2.3% | 42.7% |
| Midlands | 5,170 | 5,304 | 5,662 | 6,344 | 6,850 | 7,034 | 7,741 | 8,140 | 8,758 | 8,737 | -0.2% | 69.0% |
| West | 18,643 | 20,183 | 21,925 | 23,717 | 25,008 | 25,544 | 27,112 | 29,334 | 29,459 | 29,788 | 1.1% | 59.8% |
| Dublin | 77,242 | 82,982 | 91, 32 6 | 97,435 | 105,889 | 111,796 | 121,524 | 133,799 | 133,559 | 134,194 | 0.5% | 73.7% |
| Dublin | 77,242 | 82,982 | 91,326 | 97,435 | 105,889 | 111,796 | 121,524 | 133,799 | 133,559 | 134,194 | 0.5% | 73.7% |
| South & East | 78,756 | 84,480 | 86,498 | 91,953 | 96,726 | 100,504 | 105,597 | 111,607 | 112,610 | 113,614 | 0.9% | 44.3% |
| Mid East | 18,193 | 18,262 | 16,721 | 17,633 | 18,826 | 19,607 | 20,547 | 22,722 | 21,487 | 20,859 | -2.9% | 14.7% |
| Mid West | 18,037 | 19,090 | 20,338 | 21,267 | 22,278 | 23,164 | 23,928 | 25,288 | 25,971 | 26,686 | 2.8% | 48.0% |
| South East | 10,211 | 11,382 | 12,074 | 12,776 | 13,246 | 13,571 | 14,629 | 15,148 | 14,944 | 15,501 | 3.7% | 51.8% |
| South West | 32,315 | 35,746 | 37,365 | 40,277 | 42,376 | 44,162 | 46,493 | 48,449 | 50,208 | 50,568 | 0.7% | 56.5% |
| All Regions | 188, 730 | 202,064 | 215,398 | 230,132 | 246,013 | 256,483 | 273,047 | 294,722 | 296,822 | 299,059 | 0.8% | 58.5% |

B9 - Foreign-owned Companies - Part-time, Temporary and Short-term Contract Employment by Region, 2015-2024

| Part-time, Temporary and Shortterm Contract | | | | | | | | | | | % Change | % Change |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|----------|
| Employment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023-24 | 2015-24 |
| BMW Area | 4,267 | 4,618 | 4,478 | 4,981 | 4,632 | 4,721 | 4,225 | 4,890 | 4,000 | 3,658 | - 8.6 % | -14.3% |
| Border | 1,059 | 1,263 | 853 | 911 | 880 | 945 | 613 | 1,121 | 888 | 826 | -7.0% | -22.0% |
| Midlands | 506 | 427 | 514 | 610 | 613 | 551 | 482 | 603 | 525 | 517 | -1.5% | 2.2% |
| West | 2,702 | 2,928 | 3,111 | 3,460 | 3,139 | 3,225 | 3,130 | 3,166 | 2,587 | 2,315 | -10.5% | -14.3% |
| Dublin | 7,041 | 7,276 | 6,041 | 7,058 | 8,198 | 8,171 | 7,470 | 8,622 | 7,199 | 6,627 | -7.9% | -5.9% |
| Dublin | 7,041 | 7,276 | 6,041 | 7,058 | 8,198 | 8,171 | 7,470 | 8,622 | 7,199 | 6,627 | -7.9% | -5.9% |
| South & East | 9,671 | 9,236 | 10,119 | 10,442 | 10,110 | 9,444 | 9,404 | 8,155 | 7,787 | 7,528 | -3.3% | -22.2% |
| Mid East | 1,644 | 1,602 | 1,932 | 2,068 | 2,088 | 1,451 | 1,303 | 1,124 | 1,303 | 1,599 | 22.7% | -2.7% |
| Mid West | 1,728 | 1,771 | 2,200 | 2,583 | 2,950 | 1,978 | 1,982 | 1,948 | 1,825 | 1,936 | 6.1% | 12.0% |
| South East | 1,437 | 1,698 | 1,696 | 1,824 | 1,452 | 1,610 | 1,579 | 1,055 | 1,369 | 1,143 | -16.5% | -20.5% |
| South West | 4,862 | 4,165 | 4,291 | 3,967 | 3,620 | 4,405 | 4,540 | 4,028 | 3,290 | 2,850 | -13.4% | -41.4% |
| All Regions | 20,979 | 21,130 | 20,638 | 22,481 | 22,940 | 22,336 | 21,099 | 21,667 | 18,986 | 17,813 | -6.2% | -15.1% |

Appendix C: Methodology and Definitions

C1 Overview of Methodology and Definitions

The Annual Employment Survey is carried out by email and an extensive telephone follow-up.

In line with previous years, census returns as at 31st October for Permanent, Full-time and for, Part-time, Temporary and Short-Term Contract employment combined were sought.

In the presentation of the results, we have reflected the nationality of any companies at the time of reporting. In the light of changes of ownership, the inclusion of new companies and the correction of identified errors, historic employment figures have been restated where appropriate. Therefore, the figures may differ from those previously reported.

C2 Definitions

- Permanent, Full-time: Employees who have been employed full time for nine months or longer or who will be on contracts of nine months or longer on 31st October 2024.
- Part-time, Temporary & Short-term Contracts: Employees who have been employed for less than 9 months in the 12 months to 31st October 2024 or who are on employment contracts of less than 9 months or employed on a casual basis.
- Job Gains: Increase in employment, on a company by company basis, arising in the survey year over and above the company's employment level in the previous year.
- Job Losses: Decrease in employment on a company by company basis, arising in the survey year.
- Net Change: Difference between the total job gains and the total job losses in the survey year.

C3 ISSCOP in Annual Employment Survey

As outlined in its Statement of Strategy 2024-2025 document, the Department of Enterprise, Tourism and Employment is committed to upholding its values of independence, equality, integrity, and impartiality, and to maintaining the highest standards of professionalism, honesty, objectivity and quality. The Department has signed a statement of commitment⁴ to the principles set out in the Irish Statistical System Code of Practice (ISSCOP)⁵. In subscribing to these principles, the Department demonstrates its commitment to improving trust and confidence in the independence, integrity and accountability of the Statistical System and in the credibility and quality of the statistics that we produce and disseminate.

⁴ https://enterprise.gov.ie/en/What-We-Do/The-Business-Environment/Surveys-and-Data/ISSCoP-for-Official-Statistics.pdf

⁵ https://www.isscop.ie/

A new webpage on the Department's website has been created to outline the controls in relation to quality and methodology that are in place for the ABSEI and AES surveys. A link to this webpage is provided here. This webpage outlines the Department's policies in relation to statistical quality, confidentiality, revisions, access to data and dissemination of results. It includes greater detail on methodology and lists the quality assurance mechanisms that are in place.

In addition to the new webpage on quality and methodology, we have undertaken several steps to improve the quality of surveys and to bring them in line with the specifications of ISSCOP. A process map has been produced which is aligned with the General Statistical Business Process Model (GSBPM). We are implementing more rigorous statistical disclosure controls to protect the confidentiality of our data suppliers, including greater aggregation of classifications as well as primary and secondary cell suppression. Additional measures have been put in place to ensure that survey outputs are accessible to and reusable by the widest possible audience.

C4 Definitions of active engagement

From DETE's point of view the purpose of the Annual Employment Survey is to measure the employment performance of companies that ever received support from the agencies and that are still eligible to be agency clients (i.e. companies that are still in manufacturing or internationally traded services). This data can then be used to evaluate agency performance and to inform enterprise policy making. However, the agencies would like to report on the employment performance of the clients that they are currently actively engaged with rather than all companies that ever received their support. To resolve this issue, we created two categories of companies in the AES:

- 1. Companies that ever received a support from the agencies and that are still eligible for agency support; and
- 2. Companies that are currently actively engaged with the enterprise agencies.

This will allow us to retain a larger database of companies that ever received agency support and allow the agencies to publish results on their actively engaged clients.

We have asked the agencies to provide a definition for their actively engaged clients. We have asked that any definition of active engagement can be supported by documentation and can be audited by DETE. The definitions of active engagement for each agency are attached in appendix 1. Clients that are not actively engaged but that are still trading and eligible for agency support will stay on the survey population and will continue to be surveyed but will not be counted by the agencies in their end of year results. The number of firms that fall into this category is small and accordingly account for a small number of jobs. For example, for IDA in 2022 only 27 companies with 789 jobs are not actively engaged with the agencies but are still eligible for agency support. El companies are not affected this year as they will review their survey population for active and inactive clients at the start of each corporate strategy. El reviewed their population last year for their current strategy.

DETE will publish the results on actively engaged clients for all three agencies in its Annual Employment Survey report. The larger database of companies that have ever received agency support will be made available to researchers on-site at the hotdesk in Kildare Street.

IDA Ireland

IDA's defines actively engaged clients as companies that have one of the following:

- Have completed the AES return in the previous 3 years;
- Have a project approval by the MIC in the previous 10 years;
- Have a received a payment request in the previous 10 years.

Enterprise Ireland

At the start of each El strategy El defines actively engaged clients as:

- Companies that are eligible for EI support (established manufacturing and internationally trading services companies; HPSUs, foreign owned food and natural resource companies); and
- Companies that have made an AES return in the previous three years or have had some documented engagement with EI in the previous five years.

Údarás na Gaeltachta

Údarás defines actively engaged clients as those firms that have one of the following:

- A grant/premises approval or payment in the last 5 years;
- Active / regular engagement (documented for audit purposes) with Údarás na Gaeltachta Executives;
- Feedback from Client regarding AES within the last 5 years. (Not feedback from the executive).



An Roinn Fiontar, Trádála agus Fostaíochta Department of Enterprise, Trade and Employment



ANNUAL EMPLOYMENT SURVEY 2024

Contact Details:

| Title | |
|---------------|--|
| First Name | |
| Last Name | |
| Position | |
| Email Address | |
| Phone Number | |
| Mobile Number | |

Company Details:

| EI ID Number | |
|----------------|--|
| Company Name | |
| Address Line 1 | |
| Address Line 2 | |
| Address Line 3 | |
| Address Line 4 | |
| Eircode | |
| CRO Number | |

Employment Figures:

Please supply your best estimate of employment as set out in the boxes below:

Please enter 0 if not applicable

| | Full-time Employees ¹ | Other Employees ² |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 31 st October 2023 | | |
| 31 st October 2024 | | |

Definitions:

1 - Full-time employees: Please enter the number of employees in your establishment. Please include executives, drivers, sales staff and full-time agency workers and exclude those based permanently overseas. For the purposes of this survey, full-time employees can be taken as those who work full hours, i.e. no reduced working hours, and have contracts of nine months or longer or who will be on contracts of nine months or longer on the 31st October 2023 / 31st October 2024.

2 - Other employees: Please enter the number of employees that are part-time, temporary, short-term contract and agency workers employed on a part-time or short-term basis or employed on contracts of less than nine months. Exclude those based permanently overseas.



Agency workers are staff hired from a recruitment agency normally working temporarily for an employer. While not generally on a firm's payroll, the number of agency staff should be recorded on the Employment Survey in the same manner as other directly employed staff, i.e. if they are full-time (as defined above), they should be counted as 'full-time Employees'. Otherwise they should be included in the 'Other Employees' category. For recruitment agencies undertaking the Employment Survey, only core retained staff should be recorded. Please do not include outsourced staff working in client firms.

Additional Comments:

If you need to provide us with additional information or explain employment variations between years, please provide your comments below:

[2]





ANNUAL EMPLOYMENT SURVEY 2024

Contact Details:

| Title | |
|---------------|--|
| First Name | |
| Last Name | |
| Position | |
| Email Address | |
| Phone Number | |
| Mobile Number | |

Company Details:

| IDA ID Number | |
|----------------|--|
| Company Name | |
| Address Line 1 | |
| Address Line 2 | |
| Address Line 3 | |
| Address Line 4 | |
| Eircode | |
| CRO Number | |

Employment Figures:

Please supply your best estimate of employment as set out in the boxes below:

Please enter 0 if not applicable

| | Full-time Employees ¹ | Other Employees ² |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 31 st October 2023 | | |
| 31 st October 2024 | | |

Definitions:

1 - Full-time employees: Please enter the number of employees in your establishment. Please include executives, drivers, sales staff and full-time agency workers and exclude those based permanently overseas. For the purposes of this survey, full-time employees can be taken as those who work full hours, i.e. no reduced working hours, and have contracts of nine months or longer or who will be on contracts of nine months or longer on the <u>31</u>^{ss} October 2023 / 31^{ss} October 2024.

2 - Other employees: Please enter the number of employees that are part-time, temporary, short-term contract and agency workers employed on a part-time or short-term basis or employed on contracts of less than nine months. Exclude those based permanently overseas.

[1]

Agency workers are staff hired from a recruitment agency normally working temporarily for an employer. While not generally on a firm's payroll, the number of agency staff should be recorded on the Employment Survey in the same manner as other directly employed staff, i.e. if they are full-time (as defined above), they should be counted as 'full-time Employees'. Otherwise, they should be included in the 'Other Employees' category. For recruitment agencies undertaking the Employment Survey, only core retained staff should be recorded. Please do not include outsourced staff working in client firms.

Additional Comments:

If you need to provide us with additional information or explain employment variations between years, please provide your comments below:

[2]

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